# IWFM QUALIFICATION SPECIFICATION

IWFM Level 3 Award in Facilities Management

IWFM Level 3 Certificate in Facilities Management

**IWFM Level 3 Certificate in Facilities Management Practice** 

IWFM Level 3 Diploma in Facilities Management



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#### Introduction to IWFM

The Institute of Workplace and Facilities Management (IWFM) is the professional body for workplace and facilities practitioners.

We exist to promote excellence among a worldwide community of over 17,000 and to demonstrate the value and contribution of workplace and facilities management more widely.

We empower professionals to upskill and reach their potential for a rewarding, impactful career. We do this by advancing professional standards, offering guidance and training, developing new insights and sharing best practice.

It is our vision to see workplace and facilities management as a distinct profession – recognised beyond the built environment for its ability to enable people to transform organisations and their performance.

The IWFM was established in 2018. It builds on the proud heritage of 25 years of the British Institute of Facilities Management.

References to third party material made in this specification are made in good faith. IWFM does not endorse, approve or accept responsibility for the content of materials, which may be subject to change, or any opinions expressed therein. (Material may include textbooks, journals, magazines and other publications and websites.)



#### **The Regulated Qualifications Framework**

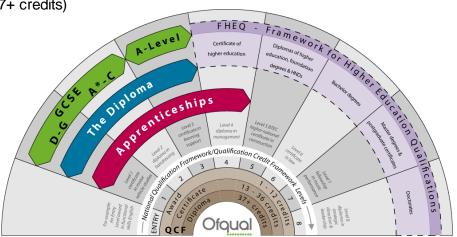
The IWFM qualifications in Facilities Management are at Levels 2 to 7 in The Regulated Qualifications Framework (RQF) and have been developed to provide professional work-related qualifications in the facilities management industry.

The IWFM qualifications have been aligned, where appropriate, with the IWFM FM Professional Standards and National Occupation Standards and as such provide much of the underpinning knowledge, understanding and application for the sector. The qualifications have received the support of Asset Skills, the Sector Skills Council for the facilities management sector.

The RQF is a national framework which awards credit for units and qualifications and offers an increased flexible approach to the attainment of qualifications for learners and the opportunity for employers to tailor the qualification to their specific skill and knowledge requirement needs to ensure an empowered and appropriated skilled workforce.

In the RQF there are 8 levels which represent the challenge of the qualification, and at each level, there are three sizes of qualification:

- Award (1 12 credits)
- Certificate (13 36 credits)
- Diploma (37+ credits)



Every unit and qualification has a specific credit value which will be awarded to a learner upon achievement.

The credit value is based on:

- One credit equates to 10 hours of learning time
- Learning time defined as the time a learner takes to complete the learning outcomes of a unit to the standard as specified by the assessment criteria and includes the time taken to undertake learning and completion of the assessment.

The credit value of a unit remains constant regardless of the assessment method used by a centre.



#### Structure of the Qualifications (Rules of Combination)

Each qualification includes unit(s) which employers deemed as essential knowledge and understanding that facilities managers need, and these are deemed as the "Mandatory" units. This allows either the learner or the employer to then choose from a range of "optional" units to build up the additional credits in order to achieve the qualification.

#### Qualification titles covered by this specification

| IWFM Level 3 Award in Facilities Management                | 600/7760/8 |
|--|------------|
| IWFM Level 3 Certificate in Facilities Management          | 600/7750/5 |
| IWFM Level 3 Certificate in Facilities Management Practice | 600/7751/7 |
| IWFM Level 3 Diploma in Facilities Management              | 600/7749/9 |

The above shows the qualification title and the qualification number that will appear on the learner's certificate. A learner needs to be made aware of this when he or she is recruited by the centre and registered with IWFM. It is crucial the centre undertakes an assessment of the learner before registration to ensure the level and size of qualification is appropriate to the learner's expectations and ability. Providing this happens, a centre will be able to describe the programme of study and develop an assessment plan for the learner leading to the award of the qualification.

#### Structure of the qualifications

#### **IWFM Level 3 Award in Facilities Management**

The IWFM Level 3 Award in Facilities Management is an 11-credit qualification (total qualification time 110-hours) and consists of two mandatory units only

| Ref:   | Unit title  | Credit<br>value | Type of unit |
|--------|---|-----------------|--------------|
| FM3.01 | Introduction to facilities management                       | 6               | knowledge    |
| FM3.03 | Customer and stakeholder relations in facilities management | 5               | knowledge    |



| Duration              | Completion within two years of registration  |
|-----------------------|--|
| Assessment            | <ul> <li>Assessment could include:</li> <li>a requirement for the application of knowledge to a Facilities Management work-based scenario whenever possible</li> <li>incorporation of a variety of multiple-choice question paper, written, practical and oral testing of the Learning Outcomes</li> </ul> |
| Entry<br>requirements | IWFM does not state any formal entry requirements, but learners will<br>normally be practising supervisory or first line management or will be<br>progressing from a Level 2 Qualification in Facilities Management  |

#### **IWFM Level 3 Certificate in Facilities Management**

The IWFM Level 3 Certificate in Facilities Management is a 28-credit qualification (total qualification time 280 hours) and consists of four mandatory units (21 credits) plus additional optional units in order to achieve a minimum of 28 credits in total.

| Ref:   | Unit title   | Credit<br>value | Type of unit |
|--------|--|-----------------|--------------|
|        | Mandatory units  | 1               | 1            |
| FM3.01 | Introduction to facilities management  | 6               | knowledge    |
| FM3.02 | Environmental Social Governance and<br>Sustainability in Facilities Management | 4               | knowledge    |
| FM3.03 | Customer and stakeholder relations in facilities management                    | 5               | knowledge    |
| FM3.04 | Specification and procurement of facilities supplies and services              | 6               | knowledge    |
|        | Optional units   | 1               | 1            |
| FM3.05 | Health and safety responsibilities in facilities management                    | 5               | competency   |
| FMP413 | Manage operational performance in facilities management                        | 4               | competency   |



| FM3.06 | Project management within facilities management operations                | 5 | competency |
|--------|---|---|------------|
| FM3.07 | Budget management of facilities management operations                     | 4 | knowledge  |
| FM3.08 | Understanding facilities management within the context of an organisation | 4 | knowledge  |
| FM3.09 | Understanding support services operations in an organisation              | 3 | knowledge  |
| FM3.10 | Space allocation in facilities management                                 | 4 | competency |
| FM3.11 | Building maintenance in facilities management                             | 5 | knowledge  |
| FM3.12 | Understand the estate management function for facilities managers         | 4 | knowledge  |
| FM3.13 | Contribute to disaster recovery and contingency planning                  | 5 | competency |
| FM3.14 | Understanding access management and inclusion                             | 5 | knowledge  |

| Duration              | Completion within two years of registration  |
|-----------------------|--|
| Assessment            | <ul> <li>Assessment could include:</li> <li>a requirement for the application of knowledge to a Facilities Management<br/>work-based scenario whenever possible</li> <li>incorporation of a variety of multiple choice question paper, written, practical<br/>and oral testing of the Learning Outcomes</li> </ul> |
| Entry<br>requirements | IWFM does not state any formal entry requirements, but learners will normally<br>be practising supervisory or first line management or may be progressing from<br>a Level 2 Qualification in Facilities Services   |

#### **IWFM Level 3 Certificate in Facilities Management Practice**

The IWFM Level 3 Certificate in Facilities Management Practice is a 28-credit qualification (total qualification time 280 hours) and consists of three mandatory units (14 credits) plus additional optional units in order to achieve a minimum of 28 credits in total.

| Ref:   | Unit title   | Credit<br>value | Type of unit |
|--------|--|-----------------|--------------|
|        | Mandatory units  |                 |              |
| FM3.05 | Health and safety responsibilities in facilities management                    | 5               | competency   |
| FMP413 | Manage operational performance in facilities management                        | 4               | competency   |
| FM3.06 | Project management within facilities management operations                     | 5               | competency   |
|        | Optional units   |                 |              |
| FM3.01 | Introduction to facilities management  | 6               | knowledge    |
| FM3.02 | Environmental Social Governance and<br>Sustainability in Facilities Management | 4               | knowledge    |
| FM3.03 | Customer and stakeholder relations in facilities management                    | 5               | knowledge    |
| FM3.04 | Specification and procurement of facilities supplies and services              | 6               | knowledge    |
| FM3.07 | Budget management of facilities management operations                          | 4               | knowledge    |
| FM3.08 | Understanding facilities management within the context of an organisation      | 4               | knowledge    |
| FM3.09 | Understanding support services operations in an organisation                   | 3               | knowledge    |
| FM3.10 | Space allocation in facilities management                                      | 4               | competency   |
| FM3.11 | Building maintenance in facilities management                                  | 5               | knowledge    |



| FM3.12 | Understand the estate management function for facilities managers | 4 | knowledge  |
|--------|---|---|------------|
| FM3.13 | Contribute to disaster recovery and<br>contingency planning       | 5 | competency |
| FM3.14 | Understanding access management and inclusion                     | 5 | knowledge  |

| Duration              | Completion within two years of registration  |
|-----------------------|--|
| Assessment            | <ul><li>Assessment could include:</li><li>a requirement for the application of knowledge to a Facilities Management</li></ul>  |
|                       | <ul> <li>work-based scenario whenever possible</li> <li>incorporation of a variety of multiple choice question paper, written, practical and oral testing of the Learning Outcomes</li> </ul>                    |
| Entry<br>requirements | IWFM does not state any formal entry requirements, but learners will normally<br>be practising supervisory or first line management or may be progressing from<br>a Level 2 Qualification in Facilities Services |



#### **IWFM Level 3 Diploma in Facilities Management**

The IWFM Level 3 Diploma in Facilities Management is a 48-credit qualification (total qualification time 480 hours) and consists of five mandatory units (26 credits) plus *a minimum of five* additional optional units in order to achieve a minimum of 48 credits in total'.

| Ref:   | Unit title   | Credit<br>value | Type of unit |
|--------|--|-----------------|--------------|
|        | Mandatory units  | 1               |              |
| FM3.01 | Introduction to facilities management  | 6               | knowledge    |
| FM3.02 | Environmental Social Governance and<br>Sustainability in Facilities Management | 4               | knowledge    |
| FM3.03 | Customer and stakeholder relations in facilities management                    | 5               | knowledge    |
| FM3.04 | Specification and procurement of facilities supplies and services              | 6               | knowledge    |
| FM3.05 | Health and safety responsibilities in facilities management                    | 5               | competency   |
|        | Optional units   | 1               |              |
| FMP413 | Manage operational performance in facilities management                        | 4               | competency   |
| FM3.06 | Project management within facilities management operations                     | 5               | competency   |
| FM3.07 | Budget management of facilities management operations                          | 4               | knowledge    |
| FM3.08 | Understanding facilities management within the context of an organisation      | 4               | knowledge    |
| FM3.09 | Understanding support services operations in an organisation                   | 3               | knowledge    |
| FM3.10 | Space allocation in facilities management                                      | 4               | competency   |
| FM3.11 | Building maintenance in facilities management                                  | 5               | knowledge    |



| FM3.12 | Understand the estate management function for facilities managers | 4 | knowledge  |
|--------|---|---|------------|
| FM3.13 | Contribute to disaster recovery and contingency planning          | 5 | competency |
| FM3.14 | Understanding access management and inclusion                     | 5 | knowledge  |
| FM3.15 | Leadership, management and personal development                   | 9 | knowledge  |

| Duration              | Completion within two years of registration   |
|-----------------------|---|
| Assessment            | <ul> <li>Assessment could include:</li> <li>a requirement for the application of knowledge to a Facilities Management work-based scenario whenever possible</li> <li>incorporation of a variety of multiple-choice question papers, written, practical and oral testing of the Learning Outcomes</li> </ul> |
| Entry<br>requirements | IWFM does not state any formal entry requirements, but learners will normally<br>be practising supervisory or first line management or may be progressing from<br>a Level 2 Qualification in Facilities Services  |

#### Level 3 Ofqual descriptor

Achievement at level 3 reflects the ability to identify and use relevant understanding, methods and skills to complete tasks and address problems that, while well defined, have a measure of complexity. It includes taking responsibility for initiating and completing tasks and procedures as well as exercising autonomy and judgement within limited parameters. It also reflects awareness of different perspectives or approaches within an area of study or work.

#### Key features

The IWFM professional qualifications are vocational programmes of study. They are linked, where appropriate, to the IWFM FM Professional Standards and the National Occupational Standards and are clearly work-related. The qualifications provide short vocational programmes of study that meet the needs of individual learners. There is a strong emphasis on the development of practical skills and acquisition of sector specific knowledge and understanding.

The IWFM qualifications are particularly suitable for learners who wish to follow a programme of study directly related to their work experience or to an aspect of employment that they wish to move into. On successful completion of these qualifications, recognition by employers enables learners to progress into or within employment and/or continue their study in the vocational area.

Learners are also able to build a portfolio of qualifications across a range of subject areas. Professional qualifications also support continuous professional development, as well as progression to larger qualifications and/or qualifications at higher levels.

The IWFM qualifications are designed to meet a range of different needs. The range of qualifications offers:

- maximum flexibility with shorter programmes available across Levels 2 to 7.
- the opportunity to certificate smaller blocks of learning, designed to motivate learners and encourage widening participation in education and training.
- courses that relate to the particular training and employment patterns in facilities management.
- courses that may offer preparation for specific jobs when in employment.
- the opportunity to use a variety of delivery methods.
- opportunities for learners to develop skills that support career and professional development.
- programmes that can enable progression either to higher levels of study or to other courses at the same level of study.

#### Teaching, learning and assessment

The process of assessment should be part of effective planning of teaching and learning by providing opportunities for both the learner and the assessor to obtain information about progress towards learning goals. The assessor and the learner must be actively engaged in promoting a common understanding of the assessment criteria (i.e. what it is they are trying to achieve) for further learning to take place. Therefore, learners need constructive feedback and guidance about how to improve, capitalising on strengths with clear and constructive comments about weaknesses and how these might be addressed.

The purpose of assessment is to ensure that effective learning of the content of each unit has taken place.

Assessment is normally undertaken by creating assignment tasks using the criteria — but contextualised to be relevant for learners. Assignments are devised by centres and should ensure coverage of all criteria in the unit, as set out in the unit assessment criteria mapping grid (see Assessment Guidance manual). Criteria should be clearly indicated on each assignment to provide



a focus for learners (for transparency and to help ensure that feedback is specific to the criteria) and to assist with internal standardisation processes. Tasks/activities should enable learners to produce evidence that directly relates to the specified criteria.

Assessment of knowledge units may also be undertaken by multiple choice question style examination papers.

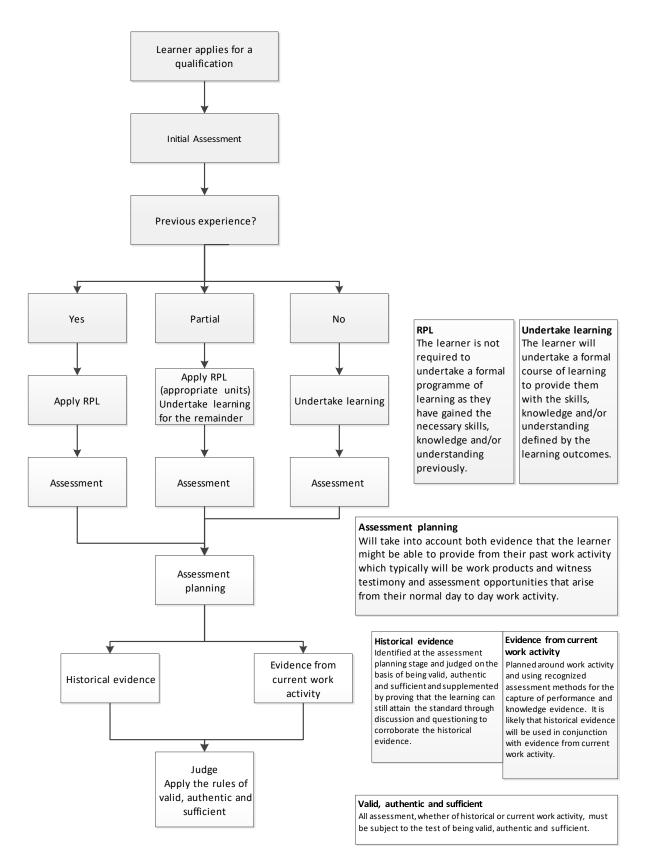
One of the requirements is that the IWFM assessment process complies with the following principles of assessment: validity, reliability, comparability, manageability, and the minimisation of bias. Each of these principles is defined and explained in the IWFM Assessment Guidance manual (including the definitions provided by Ofqual).

#### **Recognition of Prior Learning (RPL)**

IWFM encourages centres to recognise a learner's previous achievements and experience through RPL. A learner may have evidence generated from previous study, from his or her previous or current employment or whilst undertaking voluntary work relating to one or more of the units in the qualification. Assessors should assess this evidence against the qualification standards in the specifications in the normal way. As with all evidence, assessors should be satisfied about the authenticity and currency of the material when considering whether or not the outcomes of the unit have been met.

See chart on following page for guidance on RPL.







# Glossary of a sample of the command words used in the assessment of the IWFM qualifications

| Analyse   | separate information into components and identify their characteristics   |  |
|-----------|---|--|
| Assess    | make an informed judgement  |  |
|           |   |  |
| Calculate | work out the value of something   |  |
| Compare   | identify similarities   |  |
| Complete  | finish a task by adding to given information  |  |
| Define    | specify meaning   |  |
| Describe  | set out characteristics   |  |
| Develop   | take forward or build upon given information  |  |
| Explain   | set out purposes or reasons   |  |
| Identify  | name or otherwise characterise  |  |
| Interpret | translate information into recognisable form. To construe the significance of.                                  |  |
| List      | produce a number of relevant items which apply to the assessment criteria. Further description is not required. |  |
| Outline   | set out main characteristics  |  |
| Report    | an account prepared after investigation and published   |  |
| Review    | survey information  |  |
| Use       | put into action   |  |

Reference: (Ofqual Fair access by design Guidance document No: 040/2010)



#### Unit FM3.01: Introduction to facilities management

The assessment criteria form part of the unit and specify the standard that a learner is expected to meet to demonstrate that the learning outcomes within the unit have been achieved. The additional guidance, which is shown in brackets and italics alongside the assessment criteria, does not technically form part of the unit, in that it is not included in the reference version of the unit shown by the Register of Regulated Qualifications. The additional guidance is provided to illustrate how the assessment criteria might be interpreted. The IWFM will generally expect assessors to interpret the assessment criteria as described, or to an equivalent level of demand.

#### Aim of the unit:

This unit addresses the definition of facilities management, its role within organisations, and how it can be set up in ways that will help the organisation to function more effectively. The unit addresses the potential impact of an organisation's arrangements for facilities management on the organisation's internal environment.

| Title  | Introduction to facilities management |  |  |  |
|--|---------------------------------------|--|--|--|
| Ofqual ref   | D/504/5742                            |  |  |  |
| Level  | 3                                     |  |  |  |
| Credit value                                       | 6                                     |  |  |  |
| Learning outcomes                                  |                                       | Ass  | sessment criteria  |  |
| When awarded credit for this unit, a learner will: |                                       | Assessment of this learning outcome will require a learner to demonstrate that they can: |  |  |
| 1 understand the nature of facilities management   |                                       | 1.1  | define facilities management (Using a<br>definition provided by a relevant<br>professional body, e.g. IWFM. Indicate<br>the source of the definition)                              |  |
|  |                                       | 1.2  | <ul> <li>distinguish between:</li> <li>facilities management</li> <li>other support services</li> <li>core business activities</li> <li>(No further guidance)</li> </ul>           |  |
|  |                                       | 1.3  | <ul> <li>explain the role of facilities</li> <li>management in:</li> <li>meeting end-user requirements</li> <li>reducing costs</li> <li>maintaining business continuity</li> </ul> |  |

|   |      | <ul> <li>ensuring legal and regulatory<br/>compliance</li> <li>supporting corporate social<br/>responsibility</li> <li>(Using example(s) from the learner's<br/>own experience or case study to<br/>support the explanation, (where an<br/>organization uses Environmental<br/>Social Governance (ESG) in place o<br/>CSR, ESG may be used).</li> </ul>                    |
|---|------|--|
| stand responsibilities commonly<br>ated to facilities management  | 2.1. | describe typical mechanical and<br>electrical assets for which facilities<br>management will be responsible, and<br>outline the different assets'<br>maintenance requirements<br>(See below)   |
|   | 2.2. | describe typical support services for<br>which facilities management will be<br>responsible (See below)  |
|   | 2.3. | identify typical risks to the provision of facilities, and outline arrangements that can be made to maintain business continuity (See below)   |
|   |      | (ACs 2.1 to 2.3 should each be<br>evidenced by reference to examples<br>rather than developing an exhaustive<br>list)  |
| stand different service delivery<br>els for facilities management | 3.1  | outline different service delivery models<br>for facilities management, including in-<br>house, partially outsourced, wholly<br>outsourced, total facilities management<br>(TFM), and private finance initiatives<br>(PFI) (The UK Government ceased<br>awarding PFI contracts in 2018, but as<br>legacy contracts still exist the model is<br>still currently applicable) |
|   | 3.2  | describe the advantages and<br>disadvantages of each of these<br>models, including cost, quality,<br>compliance and user satisfaction ( <i>No</i><br><i>further guidance</i> )   |



| <ol> <li>understand the range of facilities<br/>management roles</li> </ol>   | 4.1.   | within facilities n<br>for example, pe<br>financial manag<br>management, a<br>project manage | management functions<br>nanagement (Including,<br>ople management,<br>iement, contract<br>isset management,<br>ment, risk management<br>o, health and safety                |
|---|--|--|---|
|   | 4.2.   | facilities manag<br>associated resp  | ategic, tactical and  |
| 5. understand the benefits of good communication  | 5.1.   | describe the prin<br>communication   | nciples of effective<br>(No further guidance)   |
|   | 5.2.   | communication<br>and when each<br>appropriate or ir<br>written and vert<br>the technology    | rious methods of<br>a manager can use,<br>method may be<br>nappropriate (Including<br>pal communications and<br>facilitating these, face-<br>nication, one-to-one and<br>s) |
|   | 5.3.   |  | ture and benefit of<br>(No further guidance)  |
| Additional information about the unit   |  |  |   |
| Details of the relationship between<br>the unit and relevant National<br>Occupational Standards or other<br>professional standards or curricula (if<br>appropriate) | The unit is mapped to the Facilities<br>Management National Occupational<br>Standards FM301, FM320 and FM326 |  | al Occupational   |
| FM Professional Standards reference   | FM functional area:FM functional areacomponent:  |  |   |
|   |  | ole of Facilities<br>gement  | Sector Knowledge  |



#### **Resources:**

 Facilities Management Handbook by Frank Booty

 Total Facilities Management by Brian Atkin and Adrian Brooks

 Facilities Management by Peter Barrett and David Baldry

 The Facility Management Handbook by David G. Cotts, Kathy Roper, and Richard Payant

 The Facility Management Handbook by Cotts

 Facility Management Reference Library CD, Second Edition by Ed Bas, Heinz P. Bloch, Allan R.

 Budris, and Joseph F. Gustin

 Facilities Management by David M. Stipanuk and Harold Roffmann

 Facilities Manager's Desk Reference Jane M. Wiggins

 FM World - <a href="http://www.fm-world.co.uk/">http://www.fm-world.co.uk/</a>

 A Practical Guide to Facilities Management
 by Ian C Barker MCIOB

#### Unit FM3.02: Environmental Social Governance and Sustainability in Facilities Management

The assessment criteria form part of the unit and specify the standard that a learner is expected to meet to demonstrate that the learning outcomes within the unit have been achieved. The additional guidance, which is shown in brackets and italics alongside the assessment criteria, does not technically form part of the unit, in that it is not included in the reference version of the unit shown by the Register of Regulated Qualifications. The additional guidance is provided to illustrate how the assessment criteria might be interpreted. The IWFM will generally expect assessors to interpret the assessment criteria as described, or to an equivalent level of demand.

#### Aim of the unit:

This unit addresses the definition of corporate social responsibility and sustainability; and the contribution that can be made by facilities management. The unit addresses the potential impact of an organisation's arrangements for facilities management on the organisation's external environment.

| Title  | Environmental Social Governance and Sustainability in Facilities<br>Management |   |  |  |
|--|--|---|--|--|
| Ofqual ref   | H/504/5743   |   |  |  |
| Level  | 3  |   |  |  |
| Credit value   | 4  |   |  |  |
| Learning outcom  | es   | Assessment criteria   |  |  |
| When awarded c<br>learner will:                            | redit for this unit, a   | Assessment of this learning outcome will require a learner to demonstrate that they can:  |  |  |
| 1 understand the nature of corporate social responsibility |  | 0.1 explain the natures of corporate social responsibility and of sustainability (including economic, social, ethical and environmental impacts or the principles of governance, planet, people and prosperity where an organization has adopted the ESG approach)  |  |  |
|  |  | 0.2 explain the relationships between<br>corporate social responsibility and<br>sustainability ( <i>including stakeholder</i><br><i>identification and engagement</i> ,<br><i>responsibility to current and future</i><br><i>generations, application of the</i><br><i>precautionary principle (i.e.</i><br><i>preventative actions to minimise risk of</i><br><i>environmental impact</i> ),<br><i>reporting/assurance of environmental</i><br><i>impacts, including social and</i><br><i>governance where the ESG approach</i><br><i>has been adopted</i> ) |  |  |

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|   |   | 0.3 | identify legislation and standards<br>relevant to corporate social<br>responsibility and sustainability (for<br>example, ISO 26000, ISO 14001,<br>Environmental Management System<br>(EMS), Triple Bottom Line (TBL)<br>reporting, Brundtland Report 1987.<br>Also, include examples of relevant<br>sustainability legislation, e.g. the<br>Climate Change Act 2008, and where<br>ESG is adopted Companies Act 2006,<br>Modern Slavery Act 2015, Equality Act<br>2010).  |
|---|---|-----|--|
| 2 | understand how to ensure that<br>facilities supplies and services are<br>provided in ways that take account of<br>corporate social responsibility | 2.1 | explain how to ensure that facilities<br>supplies and services take account of<br>corporate social responsibility (Using<br>example(s) from the learner's own<br>experience and/or case study to<br>demonstrate knowledge, understanding<br>and compliance with an organisation's<br>CSR/ESG policy. Also, application of<br>procedures and instructions relevant to<br>the CSR/ESG policy).   |
|   |   | 2.2 | <ul> <li>identify corporate social responsibility<br/>issues relating to the:</li> <li>procurement of facilities supplies<br/>and services</li> <li>management of facilities supplies<br/>and services</li> <li>employment, recruitment and<br/>management of staff and<br/>associates involved in the delivery<br/>of facilities supplies and services</li> <li>(Including ethical and sustainable<br/>procurement practices, ethical<br/>employee and customer relations (e.g.<br/>compliance with the Equality Act 2010),<br/>health and safety, supply chain<br/>management, community investment<br/>and public protection, and where ESG<br/>is adopted Companies Act 2006,<br/>Modern Slavery Act 2015, Equality Act<br/>2010, Climate Change Act 2008).</li> </ul> |



| 3 understand how energy required for<br>facilities supplies and services can be<br>provided and used in ways that take | 3.1 describe the potential consequences of inefficient energy use for an organisation's future, and for the future. |  |
|--|---|--|
| account of sustainability  | of the local and wider environments (k<br>reference to factors including busines                                    |  |



|   |   | performance an<br>compliance, rep  | d cost, CSR and legal<br>utational risk)   |
|---|---|--|--|
|   | 3.2   | that could be us<br>and outline the<br>associated with<br>(for example, so   | tive energy sources<br>ed by an organisation,<br>sustainability issues<br>each of the alternatives<br>plar, wind power,<br>al and hydroelectric  |
|   | 3.3   | of energy usage<br>of initiatives to in<br>(including hard in<br>cost reduction to<br>efficiency or more<br>and soft measure | apply simple measures<br>to evaluate the effects<br>mprove efficiency<br>measures (e.g. direct<br>hrough improved<br>oney-saving initiatives)<br>res (e.g. customer<br>proved corporate image) |
| Additional information about the unit   |   |  |  |
| Details of the relationship between the<br>unit and relevant National<br>Occupational Standards or other<br>professional standards or curricula (if<br>appropriate) |   | e unit is mapped t<br>nagement Nation<br>ndards FM301, F   |  |
| FM Professional Standards reference   | FM functional area: FM functional area component: |  |  |
|   |   | gy and Policy<br>opment  | Corporate Social<br>Responsibility   |
|   |   | ess Continuity<br>ompliance  | Compliance   |
|   | Sustai  | nability   | Environment<br>Management  |



#### **Resources:**

Sustainable Practice for the Facilities Manager by Sunil Shah The Principles of Sustainability by Simon Dresner Making Sustainability Work: Best Practices in Managing and Measuring Corporate Social, Environmental and Economic Impacts by Marc J. Epstein Sustainability Indicators: Measuring the Immeasurable? by Simon Bell and Stephen Morse Strategy for Sustainability: A Business Manifesto by Adam Werbach People, Planet, Profit: How to Embrace Sustainability for Innovation and Business Growth by Peter Fisk Solid Waste Management and Environmental Remediation (Environmental Remediation Technologies, Regulations and Safety) by Timo Faerber and Johann Herzog Essentials of Environmental Management by Paul Hyde and Paul Reeve Environmental Law by Nancy K. Kubasek and Gary S. Silverman Understanding Environmental Issues by Susan Buckingham and Mike Turner Environmental Law by Prof John McEldowney and Mrs Sharron McEldowney Waste Management (Environment in Focus) by Cheryl Jakab Waste Management by Hilary Stone Energy Management Principles and Practice. A Companion to BS EN 16001 by Vilnis Vesma Energy Management Handbook, Eighth Edition by Wayne C. Turner and Steve Doty Guide to Energy Management by Barney L. Capehart, Wayne C. Turner, and William J. Kennedy www.sustainabilityinfm.org.uk www.IWFM.org.uk

FM World - <u>http://www.fm-world.co.uk/</u> <u>A Practical Guide to Facilities Management</u> by Ian C Barker MCIOB



#### Unit FM3.03: Customer and stakeholder relations in facilities management

The assessment criteria form part of the unit and specify the standard that a learner is expected to meet to demonstrate that the learning outcomes within the unit have been achieved. The additional guidance, which is shown in brackets and italics alongside the assessment criteria, does not technically form part of the unit, in that it is not included in the reference version of the unit shown by the Register of Regulated Qualifications. The additional guidance is provided to illustrate how the assessment criteria might be interpreted. The IWFM will generally expect assessors to interpret the assessment criteria as described, or to an equivalent level of demand.

#### Aim of the unit:

This unit addresses methods to ensure that customers and other stakeholders contribute to the maintenance, and evaluation of facilities supplies and services. It relates closely to the unit on specification and procurement of facilities supplies and services (FM3.04), which addresses the customers' and suppliers' roles specifying what supplies or services will be required. Both units are written to apply at an operational rather than at a strategic level.

| Title   | Customer and stakeholder relations in facilities management |   |  |  |
|---|---|---|--|--|
| Ofqual ref  | K/504/5744  |   |  |  |
| Level   | 3   |   |  |  |
| Credit value  | 5   |   |  |  |
| Learning outcomes<br>When awarded credit for this unit, a<br>learner will:                                  |   | Assessment criteria<br>Assessment of this learning outcome will<br>require a learner to demonstrate that they<br>can:   |  |  |
| 1 understand the needs of customers<br>and other stakeholders affected by a<br>facilities supply or service |   | <ul> <li>1.1 distinguish between the: <ul> <li>clients responsible for commissioning a facilities supply or service</li> <li>users of the supply or service</li> <li>other stakeholders who will be affected by the way in which the supply or service is delivered (See below)</li> </ul> </li> <li>1.2 identify the main interests of each of these groups in the facilities supply or service (See below)</li> </ul> |  |  |



|  | 1.3  | determine the information that the different groups will require to monitor their interests (See below)  |
|--|------|--|
|  | 1.4  | determine how delivery of the<br>information will need to be scheduled<br>so that they can take timely action if<br>necessary (See below)  |
|  |      | (ACs 1.1 to 1.4 should be evidenced<br>using examples from the learner's own<br>experience and/or case study. The<br>interests/information requirements of<br>each group might cover a variety of<br>factors including cost/financial<br>performance, legal/statutory<br>compliance, specific performance<br>against contract, service specification,<br>customer service, risk management<br>and business continuity) |
| 2 understand how the information<br>required can be supplied by using<br>different channels of communication | 2.1. | describe how to use communications<br>channels that provide access to<br>information, and the benefits and<br>limitations of such mechanisms,<br>including help desks, web pages and<br>meetings <i>(No further guidance)</i>  |
|  | 2.2. | describe how to use communications<br>channels that send information to<br>users, and the benefits and limitations<br>of such mechanisms, including<br>briefings, guidance notes, email,<br>telephone, newsletters and formal<br>reports <i>(No further guidance)</i>  |
|  | 2.3. | identify appropriate communications<br>channels for the information required<br>by clients, service users and other<br>stakeholders (Using examples from the<br>learner's own experience and/or case<br>study to apply the evidence provided<br>for ACs 2.1 and 2.2 above)   |
| 3 understand how customer satisfaction<br>can be monitored by using different<br>channels of communication   | 3.1  | identify and analyse relevant<br>management data to provide<br>information about customer satisfaction   |



|  |      | and potential difficulties, including<br>usage rates, key performance<br>indicators and performance standards<br>(See below)  |
|--|------|---|
|  | 3.2  | describe how to use mechanisms that<br>enable customers to volunteer<br>feedback, and the benefits and<br>limitations of such mechanisms,<br>including complaint logs and staff<br>suggestion schemes <i>(See below)</i>  |
|  | 3.3  | describe how to use methods that ask<br>customers directly for feedback, and<br>the benefits and limitations of such<br>methods, including interviews, focus<br>groups and questionnaires <i>(See below)</i>  |
|  |      | (ACs 3.1 to 3.3 should be evidenced<br>using examples from the learner's own<br>experience and/or case study)   |
| 4 be able to recommend actions to resolve issues affecting customer satisfaction | 4.1. | identify the causes of the issues affecting customer satisfaction (See below)   |
|  | 4.2. | identify practical actions to address the causes, where possible (See below)  |
|  | 4.3. | identify additional forms of<br>communication to publicise the actions,<br>and/or to address the customers'<br>perceptions <i>(See below)</i>   |
|  |      | (ACs 4.1 to 4.3 should be evidenced<br>using the same examples as ACs 3.1<br>to 3.3 above. Actions should include<br>those that distinguish between issues<br>that can be measured objectively (i.e.<br>using data) and those that derive from<br>customer perception (i.e. subjectively<br>based) of facilities management<br>performance) |
|  |      |   |



| Additional information about the unit   |   |                                  |
|---|---|----------------------------------|
| Details of the relationship between the<br>unit and relevant National<br>Occupational Standards or other<br>professional standards or curricula (if<br>appropriate) | The unit is mapped t<br>Management Nation<br>Standards FM 301, I<br>FM305, FM310, FM3 | al Occupational<br>FM302, FM304, |
| FM Professional Standards reference   | FM functional area:   | FM functional area component:    |
|   | Quality Management<br>and Customer Service  | Customer Service                 |
|   |   | Stakeholder<br>Relationships     |

#### **Resources:**

<u>The CRM Handbook: A Business Guide to Customer Relationship Management (Information</u> <u>Technology)</u> by Jill Dyché

The Service Level Agreement SLA Guide - SLA Book, Templates for Service Level Management and Service Level Agreement Forms. Fast and Easy Way to Write Your SLA by Gerard Blokdijk and Ivanka Menken

Service Level Agreement 100 Success Secrets: SLA, Service Level Agreements, Service Level Management and Much More by Gerard Blokdijk

Foundations of Service Level Management (Sams Professional) by Rick Sturm and Wayne Morris The Nordstrom Way to Customer Service Excellence: A Handbook for Implementing Great Service in Your Organization by Robert Spector and Patrick D. McCarthy

The Nordstrom Way to Customer Service Excellence: A Handbook for Becoming the "Nordstrom" of Your Industry by Robert Spector and Patrick D. McCarthy

Customer Care Excellence: How to Create an Effective Customer Focus (Customer Care Excellence: How to Create an Effective Customer Care) by Sarah Cook

Unleashing Excellence: The Complete Guide to Ultimate Customer Service by Dennis Snow and Teri Yanovitch

<u>Happy About Customer Service?: Creating a Culture of Customer Service Excellence</u> by Ken Welsh

Best Practice Guide for Customer Service Managers: An Activity-based Workbook for Leaders of Teams That Strive for Service Excellence (Customer Service Best Practice Guides) by Trevor G. Arden, Stephanie E. Edwards, and Anne-Marie Sonneveld

Customer Service: Aiming for Excellence by Timothy P. Bonomo

Business Success Through Service Excellence by Moira Clark and Susan Baker

FM World www.fm-world.co.uk

www.IWFM.org.uk

www.instituteofcustomerservice.com/

A Practical Guide to Facilities Management by Ian C Barker MCIOB



# Unit FM3.04: Specification and procurement of facilities supplies and services

The assessment criteria form part of the unit and specify the standard that a learner is expected to meet to demonstrate that the learning outcomes within the unit have been achieved. The additional guidance, which is shown in brackets and italics alongside the assessment criteria, does not technically form part of the unit, in that it is not included in the reference version of the unit shown by the Register of Regulated Qualifications. The additional guidance is provided to illustrate how the assessment criteria might be interpreted. The IWFM will generally expect assessors to interpret the assessment criteria as described, or to an equivalent level of demand.

#### Aim of the unit:

This unit addresses all of the stages of procurement, which necessarily include liaison with customers and other stakeholders. The unit relates closely to the unit on customer and stakeholder relations in facilities management (FM3.03), which addresses how to ensure that the customers and other stakeholders have a continuing role in maintenance and evaluation of the supply or service. Both units are written to apply at an operational rather than strategic level.

| Title                            | Specification and procurement of facilities supplies and services |  |  |
|----------------------------------|---|--|--|
| Ofqual ref                       | T/504/5746  |  |  |
| Level                            | 3   |  |  |
| Credit value                     | 6   |  |  |
| Learning outcome                 | es  | Assessment criteria  |  |
| When awarded cl<br>learner will: | redit for this unit, a  | Assessment of this learning outcome will require a learner to demonstrate that they can: |  |
| specifications use               | Inction and nature of<br>ed in the<br>acilities supplies and      | 1.1  | describe the functions of a specification<br>in the procurement of facilities supplies<br>and services ( <i>Enlarge upon the</i><br><i>definition of a specification as an</i><br><i>explicit set of</i> <u>requirements</u> <i>to be</i><br><i>satisfied by a product or service and</i><br><i>place in a facilities management</i><br><i>context</i> ) |
|                                  |   | 1.2  | describe the nature of input and output<br>specifications, and explain their<br>advantages and disadvantages ( <i>No</i><br><i>further guidance</i> )  |



|  | 1.3 | identify essential and desirable<br>requirements for a low-value supply or<br>service, including legal and regulatory<br>requirements, through research and<br>through liaison with the internal client<br>(Using example(s) from the learner's<br>own experience or case study. Show<br>justification for classifying individual<br>requirements as either "essential" or<br>"desirable".)   |
|--|-----|---|
|  | 1.4 | draft a specification for the supply or<br>service, defining requirements in<br>sufficient detail to provide the basis for<br>procurement (Using the same example<br>as AC 1.3 above)   |
| 2 understand different procurement<br>processes used for facilities supplies<br>and/or services    | 2.1 | describe and explain the main<br>processes used for the procurement of<br>facilities supplies and services,<br>including quotations, full tendering and<br>framework agreements ( <i>Provide an</i><br><i>outline of the main elements or</i><br><i>components of these procurement</i><br><i>types</i> )   |
|  | 2.2 | describe the means by which the<br>integrity of these processes is assured,<br>including the involvement of<br>independent witnesses, group<br>decision-making, and segregation of<br>duties (Using examples from the<br>learner's own experience and/or case<br>study to demonstrate how procurement<br>processes ensure the principle of<br>competitive procurement is applied and<br>prevent/minimise the risk of fraud or<br>maladministration) |
| 3 understand different contractual<br>arrangements used for facilities<br>supplies and/or services | 3.1 | describe the elements of a contract and<br>the responsibilities of the various<br>parties (As a minimum include: parties,<br>date, specification of goods or services<br>to be supplied, price, warranties and<br>exclusion of liability, term and  |

|   |     | termination, intellectual property rights and confidentiality. See below)  |
|---|-----|--|
|   | 3.2 | recognise when a contract is made ( <i>By</i> reference to the legal implications of offer, acceptance and consideration.<br>Could also refer to intention to create legal relations and contractual capacity. See below)  |
|   | 3.3 | recognise failings that could invalidate a<br>contract (By reference to<br>misrepresentation, mistake, illegality,<br>duress/undue influence. See below)   |
|   | 3.4 | explain the different types of contract<br>commonly used in facilities<br>management, including purchase<br>orders and call-off contracts ( <i>No further</i><br><i>guidance. AC 3.4 is not limited to the</i><br><i>examples stated – see requirements</i><br><i>for AC 3.5 below</i> )   |
|   | 3.5 | identify which of these types are most<br>commonly used for different aspect of<br>facilities management and explain why,<br>including: maintenance, cleaning<br>security, stationery, office furniture,<br>information technology, reprographics<br>and fleet hire (Using examples from the<br>learner's own experience and/or case<br>study) |
|   |     | (ACs 3.1 to 3.3: Only a brief overview of<br>legal terms, sufficient to show their<br>relevance to facilities management<br>contracts, is necessary; a detailed<br>explanation of contract law is not<br>required)   |
| 4 understand how contracts are<br>managed to ensure delivery to<br>specification and, where possible, to<br>achieve added value | 4.1 | identify information flows and reporting<br>processes to enable delivery to be<br>monitored against service level<br>agreements and key performance<br>indicators (Using examples from the   |



|  | <ul> <li>learner's own experience and/or case study)</li> <li>4.2 identify reasons for delivery failures (Using examples from the learner's own experience and/or case study. Examples might include inadequate specification, insufficient resources, inadequate training and/or instructions, inadequate supervision, unrealistic expectations, changes in user requirements)</li> <li>4.3 identify possible remedies in association with the contractors (see below)</li> <li>4.4 determine how to return delivery to specification, through discussion with the contractors (see below)</li> <li>4.5 identify when it would be appropriate and describe how to implement sanctions for poor performance (Sanctions should be limited to those necessary in the short term to return the contractor. It is not necessary for AC 4.5 to address remedies at law, e.g. liquidated damages, specific performance or termination. See below)</li> <li>(ACs 4.3 to 4.5 should use the same examples from ACs 4.1 and/or 4.2)</li> </ul> |
|--|---|
| Additional information about the unit  |   |
| Details of the relationship between the<br>unit and relevant National Occupational<br>Standards or other professional<br>standards or curricula (if appropriate) | The unit is mapped to the Facilities<br>Management National Occupational<br>Standards FM301, FM314, FM321 and<br>FM326.   |



| FM Professional Standards reference | FM functional area:                    | FM functional area component: |
|-------------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|
|                                     | Procurement and<br>Contract Management | Procurement                   |

#### **Resources:**

Purchasing and Supply Chain Management by Dr Kenneth Lysons and Dr Brian Farrington Strategic Purchasing and Supply Chain Management by Mr Malcolm Saunders Procurement, Principles and Management by Peter Baily, Prof David Farmer, Barry Crocker, and Prof David Jessop

Supply Management and Procurement Best Practices by Fred Sollish C.P.M. and John Semanik C.P.M.

Project Procurement Management: A Guide to Structured Procurements by Stephen Guth The Wiley Guide to Project Technology, Supply Chain, and Procurement Management (The Wiley Guides to the Management of Projects) by Peter Morris and Jeffrey K. Pinto Management of Procurement by Denise Bower

The Aqua Group Guide to Procurement, Tendering and Contract Administration by Mark Hackett, Ian Robinson, and Gary Statham

Logistics and Supply Chain Management (Financial Times Series) by Prof Martin Christopher <u>Procurement, Principles and Management</u> by Peter Baily, Prof David Farmer, Barry Crocker, and Prof David Jessop

Legal Aspects of Purchasing and Supply Chain Management by Ian Longdin

IWFM Good Practice Guide - www.IWFM.org.uk

FM World - http://www.fm-world.co.uk/

www.cips.org/

www.businesslink.gov.uk/bdotg/action/detail?itemId=1073792572&type=RESOURCES A Practical Guide to Facilities Management by Ian C Barker MCIOB



#### Unit FM3.05: Health and safety responsibilities in facilities management

The assessment criteria form part of the unit and specify the standard that a learner is expected to meet to demonstrate that the learning outcomes within the unit have been achieved. The additional guidance, which is shown in brackets and italics alongside the assessment criteria, does not technically form part of the unit, in that it is not included in the reference version of the unit shown by the Register of Regulated Qualifications. The additional guidance is provided to illustrate how the assessment criteria might be interpreted. The IWFM will generally expect assessors to interpret the assessment criteria as described, or to an equivalent level of demand.

#### Aim of the unit:

The unit addresses the lines of responsibility for health and safety in facilities management, and how those responsibilities can be discharged.

| Title                                       | Health and safety responsibilities in facilities management |   |  |
|---|---|---|--|
| Ofqual ref                                  | F/504/5748  |   |  |
| Level                                       | 3   |   |  |
| Credit value                                | 5   |   |  |
| Learning outcomes                           | Assessment criteria   |   |  |
| When awarded c<br>learner will:             | redit for this unit, a                                      | this unit, a Assessment of this learning outcome will require a learner to demonstrate that they can:   |  |
| 1 understand their of safety liabilities an |   | 1.1. outline an organisation's liabilities and responsibilities under health and safety legislation <i>(See below)</i>  |  |
|   |   | 1.2. identify their own liabilities and responsibilities under health and safety legislation <i>(See below)</i>   |  |
|   |   | 1.3. outline the liabilities and responsibilities of other staff under health and safety legislation, up and down the line of management <i>(See below)</i>   |  |
|   |   | (ACs 1.1 to 1.3 should be evidenced by<br>reference to the duty of care imposed<br>by the Health and Safety at Work Act<br>1974 so far as it applies individually<br>and corporately, together with the |  |



|   |     | penalties that can be enforced for a<br>serious breach of statutory duty<br>(including the effect of the Corporate<br>Manslaughter and Corporate Homicide<br>Act 2007)   |
|---|-----|--|
| 2 be able to help maintain healthy and<br>safe working environments,<br>procedures and policies | 2.1 | maintain systems to monitor, measure<br>and report on health and safety<br>performance (Using examples from the<br>learner's own experience and could<br>include, for example, building<br>inspections and review of accident<br>records and risk assessments<br>(conducted where necessary with trade<br>union or other H&S representatives). It<br>can also include reference to statutory<br>compliance checks) |
|   | 2.2 | establish and use systems for risk<br>assessments, and for determining<br>actions to reduce or eliminate the risks<br>(Using an example of a health and<br>safety risk assessment from the<br>learner's own experience or case<br>study)   |
|   | 2.3 | describe how and why to:   |
|   |     | <ul> <li>consult staff or their<br/>representatives on health and<br/>safety issues</li> <li>draw on specialist sources of<br/>expertise on health and safety<br/>(No further guidance)</li> </ul>   |
|   | 2.4 | recommend and present evidence to<br>justify changes to facilities, procedures<br>and the written health and safety policy<br>to reduce or eliminate risks<br>(Using example(s) from the learner's<br>own experience or case study)  |
| 3 be able to help ensure healthy and safe working practices                                     | 3.1 | maintain behaviours that set a good example to others in relation to health and safety (See below)   |



|   | r   |   |
|---|-----|---|
|   | 3.2 | ensure that health and safety factors are not compromised by lack of supplies or services (See below)   |
|   | 3.3 | ensure that other staff are made aware<br>of their health and safety<br>responsibilities and liabilities (See<br>below)   |
|   | 3.4 | identify new risks and hazards to health<br>and safety as they arise, and take<br>appropriate action to reduce or<br>eliminate the risks <i>(See below)</i>   |
|   |     | (ACs 3.1 to 3.4 should be evidenced<br>by examples from the learner's own<br>experience or case study<br>demonstrating procedures and<br>personal actions that are in place to<br>achieve these criteria)   |
| 4 be able to report incidents and emergencies | 4.1 | identify the nature, location and scope of an incident (See below)  |
|   | 4.2 | raise the appropriate alarms (See<br>below)   |
|   | 4.3 | report the incident, providing accurate<br>and unambiguous information to the<br>relevant people (See below)  |
|   | 4.4 | complete all relevant documentation (See below)   |
|   |     | (ACs 4.1 to 4.4 should be evidenced<br>using an example from the learner's<br>own experience or case study. The<br>evidence should include a description<br>or explanation of the processes<br>followed and use of any relevant<br>documentation, e.g. Accident Book,<br>Incident Log, Risk Assessments,<br>CAFM database). |



| Additional information about the unit   |  |  |
|---|--|--|
| Details of the relationship between the<br>unit and relevant National<br>Occupational Standards or other<br>professional standards or curricula (if<br>appropriate) | The unit is mapped t<br>Management Nation<br>Standards FM301, F<br>FM310 and FM311 | al Occupational                            |
| FM Professional Standards reference   | FM functional area:  | FM functional area component:              |
|   | Business Continuity<br>and Compliance  | Compliance                                 |
|   | Property Portfolio<br>Management   | Managing<br>Accessibility and<br>Inclusion |

#### **Resources:**

NEBOSH (The National Examination Board in Occupational Safety and Health) www.nebosh.org.uk IOSH (Institution of Occupational Safety and Health) www.iosh.co.uk Health & Safety Executive www.hse.gov.uk Introduction to Health and Safety at Work by Phil Hughes MBE MSc FIOSH RSP and Ed Ferrett PhD BSc (Hons Eng.) CEng MIMechE MIEE MIOSH Health and Safety at Work Essentials: The One-stop Guide for Anyone Responsible for Health and Safety Issues in the Workplace by Mary Duncan, Finbar Cahill, and Penny Heighway Principles of Health and Safety at Work by Allan St. John Holt and Jim Allen Safety at Work by John Ridley BSc CEng MIMechE FIOSH DMS and John Channing MSc(Safety) MSc(Chemistry) FIOSH RSP Tolley's Health and Safety at Work Handbook 2012 Health and Safety at Work: An Essential Guide for Managers by Jeremy Stranks Introduction to Fire Safety Management: The handbook for students on NEBOSH and other fire safety courses by Andrew Furness CFIOSH GIFireE Dip2OSH MIIRSM MRSH and Martin Muckett MA MBA CMIOSH MIFireE Dip2OSH Health and Safety Enforcement: Law and Practice by Richard Matthews QC and James Ageros Tolley's Practical Risk Assessment Handbook by Mike Bateman BSc MIOSH RSP 5 Steps - Risk Assessment in your Workplace (DVD) How to Complete a Risk Assessment in 5 Days or Less by Thomas R. Peltier FM World - http://www.fm-world.co.uk/k www.IWFM.org.uk Workplacelaw - www.workplacelaw.net

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#### Unit FMP413 Manage operational performance in facilities management

The assessment criteria form part of the unit and specify the standard that a learner is expected to meet to demonstrate that the learning outcomes within the unit have been achieved. The additional guidance, which is shown in brackets and italics alongside the assessment criteria, does not technically form part of the unit, in that it is not included in the reference version of the unit shown by the Register of Regulated Qualifications. The additional guidance is provided to illustrate how the assessment criteria might be interpreted. The IWFM will generally expect assessors to interpret the assessment criteria as described, or to an equivalent level of demand.

| Title:  | Manage operational performance in facilities management  |   |
|---|--|---|
| Ofqual ref  | 600/7760/8   |   |
| Level:  | 4  |   |
| Credit value:   | 4  |   |
| Learning outcomes   |  | Assessment criteria   |
| A learner when awarded cre<br>unit will:  | when awarded credit for this Assessment of this learning outcome warded credit for this require a learner to demonstrate that the can: |   |
| 1. Understand the facilities<br>management delivery model, the<br>components of operational<br>performance and how to implement<br>them |  | 1.1 Explain the techniques available for<br>identifying and defining functional, quality<br>and performance requirements in<br>facilities management. <i>(No additional</i><br><i>guidance).</i>                              |
|   |  | 1.2 Identify and describe the range of contract models and service level agreements that can be employed and how to identify the most appropriate to facilities management service delivery. <i>(No additional guidance).</i> |
|   |  | 1.3 Explain ways of determining achievable objectives, timescales and key performance indicators and how to monitor them relevant to the organisation's business objectives. <i>(No additional guidance).</i>                 |
|   |  | 1.4 Identify how to use benchmarking to<br>identify best practice as an aid to  |



|   | performance monitoring. <i>(No additional guidance).</i>   |
|---|--|
|   | 1.5 Describe methods of gathering and<br>analysing performance data and using it<br>to make objective evaluations of<br>performance. <i>(No additional guidance)</i> .   |
| 2. Be able to define the performance requirements of facilities management services | 2.1 Understand the level of service,<br>performance and quality required and<br>expected in the delivery of facilities<br>management services. <i>(See below).</i>   |
|   | 2.2 Assess the service requirements for delivering facilities management services. (See below).  |
|   | 2.3 Understand appropriate best practice benchmarks relevant to current service delivery. <i>(See below).</i>  |
|   | (Achievement of all these criteria should be<br>evidenced using examples from the learner's<br>own experience and/or case study. Evidence<br>should include service definitions and<br>specifications in documented form together<br>with details of the policies, procedures and<br>documentation necessary to provide quality<br>assurance). |
| 3. Be able to manage the delivery of facilities management to meet requirements     | 3.1 Ensure that objectives for facilities management delivery are achievable and measurable. <i>(See below)</i> .  |
|   | 3.2 Agree the level of service to be delivered with relevant stakeholders. <i>(See below).</i>   |
|   | 3.3 Record service level agreements in a contract or other appropriate format. (See below).  |
|   | 3.4 Agree a system that allows the measurement of performance against agreements and specifications. <i>(See below).</i>   |
|   | 3.5 Identify areas for remedial action and improvement. <i>(See below).</i>  |



|  | (Achievement of all the<br>evidenced using the sa<br>the previous learning of<br>should include Service<br>together with key perfo<br>turn-round or delivery a<br>head/unit/m <sup>2</sup> , accuracy<br>will be recorded/collect<br>(CAFM) data, spot san<br>satisfaction feedback f  | ame example(s) as for<br>putcome. Evidence<br>e Level Agreements<br>rmance indicators (e.g.<br>time, cost per<br>/ %) and how this data<br>ted (e.g. helpdesk<br>nples, customer |
|--|--|--|
| 4. Be able to evaluate operational performance of facilities management services | <ul> <li>reducing costs and (See below).</li> <li>4.2 Record evaluation performance and perfor</li></ul> | ices against the<br>le agreement or<br>entify opportunities for<br>d enhancing value.<br>of service<br>present suggestions for<br>elevant stakeholders.                          |
|  | the previous learning of<br>should include reviews<br>qualitative and quantita<br>form).   | outcome. Evidence<br>and evaluation (both  |
| Additional information about the unit  |  |  |
| FM Professional Standards reference  | FM functional area:  | FM functional area component:  |
|  | Business Support<br>Services<br>Management   | Service Innovation   |
|  | Quality Management<br>and Customer<br>Service  | Quality Management   |



#### **Resources:**

<u>The Basics of Performance Measurement</u> by Jerry L. Harbour <u>Transforming Performance Measurement: Rethinking the Way We Measure and Drive</u> <u>Organizational Success</u> by Dean R. Spitzer <u>Strategic Performance Management: Leveraging and Measuring your Intangible Value Drivers: 340</u> by Bernard Marr <u>Performance Dashboards: Measuring, Monitoring, and Managing Your Business</u> by Wayne W. Eckerson FM World http: <u>www.fm-world.co.uk/</u> <u>A Practical Guide to Facilities Management</u> by Ian C Barker MCIOB

# Unit FM3.06: Project management within facilities management operations

The assessment criteria form part of the unit and specify the standard that a learner is expected to meet to demonstrate that the learning outcomes within the unit have been achieved. The additional guidance, which is shown in brackets and italics alongside the assessment criteria, does not technically form part of the unit, in that it is not included in the reference version of the unit shown by the Register of Regulated Qualifications. The additional guidance is provided to illustrate how the assessment criteria might be interpreted. The IWFM will generally expect assessors to interpret the assessment criteria as described, or to an equivalent level of demand.

#### Aim of the unit:

This unit addresses the project management of operational changes (such as churn) rather than the project management of strategic initiatives. In effect, it relates to the project management of small-scale projects of low complexity.

| Title                              | Project management within facilities management operations |  |  |
|------------------------------------|--|--|--|
| Ofqual ref                         | R/504/5754   |  |  |
| Level                              | 3  |  |  |
| Credit value                       | 5  |  |  |
| Learning outcomes                  |  | Asse   | ssment criteria  |
| When awarded cred<br>learner will: | it for this unit, a  | Assessment of this learning outcome will require a learner to demonstrate that they can: |  |
|                                    | a small-scale project<br>, from an initial brief           | 1.1  | develop a scoping document that<br>includes sufficient detail about<br>tasks/activities, resource<br>requirements and risks to evaluate<br>the feasibility of the initial brief (See<br>below) |
|                                    |  | 1.2  | finalise the project specification<br>through discussion with the project<br>stakeholders to agree realistic<br>targets for quality, time and cost<br>(See below)                              |
|                                    |  |  | (ACs 1.1 and 1.2 should be evidenced<br>using an example from the learner's<br>own experience or case study. The<br>example should be a low-complexity   |



|                                      | facilities management related project)  |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| 2 be able to prepare a project plan  | 2.1 specify tasks/activities that will<br>deliver the project specification<br>efficiently (Using a work breakdown<br>structure based on the example from<br>ACs 1.1 and 1.2 above)   |
|                                      | 2.2 determine the resources required for<br>the various tasks/activities ( <i>Including</i><br><i>in-house and outsourced staff</i><br><i>resources, financial budget</i> )   |
|                                      | 2.3 schedule the various tasks/activities<br>to run in parallel and/or in sequence<br>to make efficient use of resources<br>and to meet the project deadlines<br>(Using a project scheduling<br>technique, e.g. Gantt chart, showing<br>the relationships between precedent<br>and dependent tasks and stand-<br>alone tasks) |
|                                      | 2.4 assess risks to the project in terms<br>of their likelihood and impact, identify<br>any risks that can be accepted, and<br>plan how to reduce, transfer or<br>mitigate the remainder ( <i>No further</i><br><i>guidance</i> )   |
|                                      | 2.5 clarify the information needs of different stakeholders and prepare a communications plan to address those needs ( <i>No further guidance</i> )   |
|                                      | 2.6 prepare a project plan including the information from the preceding assessment criteria ( <i>No further guidance</i> )  |
| 3 be able to manage project delivery | 3.1 identify information flows and<br>reporting processes to enable<br>progress to be monitored against the   |



|     | project plan (Including schedule, resource use and risk management)  |
|-----|--|
| 3.2 | report on progress to stakeholders in accordance with the communications plan <i>(No further guidance)</i>   |
| 3.3 | investigate reasons for variations<br>from the project plan, determine<br>options to restore the project to plan,<br>and estimate the likely effects on<br>quality and/or time and/or cost (No<br>further guidance)  |
| 3.4 | implement relevant change<br>management processes to agree<br>and action changes that will restore<br>the project to plan or otherwise alter<br>the project ( <i>Include description of</i><br><i>appropriate process for making and</i><br><i>approving change requests</i> )   |
| 4.1 | confirm project closure to the project sponsor (See below)   |
| 4.2 | complete project documentation (See below)   |
| 4.3 | inform relevant stakeholders of project closure, project results and lessons learned (See below)   |
|     | (ACs 4.1 to 4.3 should be evidenced<br>using an example from the learner's<br>own experience or case study. It<br>can be the same example as used<br>for the previous Learning Outcomes<br>if that project has been completed.<br>Learning Outcome No 4 is<br>concerned with demonstrating a<br>formal process for closing-down a<br>project, including an evaluation of |
|     | <ul> <li>3.3</li> <li>3.4</li> <li>4.1</li> <li>4.2</li> </ul>   |



|   | together with<br>future projects                           | lessons learned for<br>s)     |
|---|--|-------------------------------|
| Additional information about the unit   |  |                               |
| Details of the relationship between the<br>unit and relevant National<br>Occupational Standards or other<br>professional standards or curricula (if<br>appropriate) | The unit is mapped<br>Management Natior<br>Standard FM312. |                               |
| FM Professional Standards reference   | FM functional area:  | FM functional area component: |
|   | Leadership and<br>Management                               | Project Management            |

#### **Resources:**

Brilliant Project Management (Revised Edition): what the best project managers know, do and say (Brilliant Business) by Stephen Barker and Rob Cole

The Definitive Guide to Project Management: The Fast Track to Getting the Job Done on Time and on Budget (Financial Times Series) by Sebastian Nokes and Sean Kelly Project Management by Dennis Lock

Project Management: How to Plan and Deliver a Successful Project (Studymates) by Vicky Billingham

Making Things Happen: Mastering Project Management (Theory in Practice (O'Reilly)) by Scott Berkun

The One-page Project Manager: Communicate and Manage Any Project with a Single Sheet of Paper by Clark A. Campbell

Project Management: Communicating, Deadlines, Budgeting, Planning, Troubleshooting (Essential Managers) by Peter Hobbs

Project Management: A Systems Approach to Planning, Scheduling, and Controlling by Harold Kerzner

Fast Track to Success: Project Management by Patrick Harper-Smith and Simon Derry The Project Manager: Mastering the Art of Delivery by Richard Newton

The Principles of Project Management by Meri Williams

The Essentials of Project Management by Dennis Lock

Managing Projects Large and Small: The Fundamental Skills for Delivering on Budget and on Time (Harvard Business Essentials) by Harvard Business School Press www.businessballs.com/project.htm www.pmi.org.uk/

www.IWFM.org.uk/

FM World - www.fm-world.co.uk/

A Practical Guide to Facilities Management by Ian C Barker MCIOB

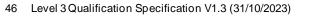
#### Unit FM3.07: Budget management of facilities management operations

The assessment criteria form part of the unit and specify the standard that a learner is expected to meet to demonstrate that the learning outcomes within the unit have been achieved. The additional guidance, which is shown in brackets and italics alongside the assessment criteria, does not technically form part of the unit, in that it is not included in the reference version of the unit shown by the Register of Regulated Qualifications. The additional guidance is provided to illustrate how the assessment criteria might be interpreted. The IWFM will generally expect assessors to interpret the assessment criteria as described, or to an equivalent level of demand.

#### Aim of the unit:

This unit addresses delegated responsibilities for the budget management of operational functions, rather than budget management for facilities management as a whole.

| Title   | Budget management of facilities management operations |   |
|---|---|---|
| Ofqual ref  | D/504/5756  |   |
| Level   | 3   |   |
| Credit value  | 4   |   |
| Learning outcome  | es  | Assessment criteria   |
| When awarded cl<br>learner will:                                | redit for this unit, a                                | Assessment of this learning outcome will require a learner to demonstrate that they can:  |
| <ol> <li>understand the furthe processes by prepared</li> </ol> | nction of budgets and<br>which they are               | 1.1 explain how the use of budgets<br>contributes to the financial<br>management of facilities<br>management operations ( <i>By</i><br>reference to fixed asset and revenue<br>budgets and their different effects on<br>financial management and reporting<br>(e.g. Profit and Loss, Balance Sheet,<br>Cashflow Forecast). Also, use of<br>cost centres) |
|   |   | 1.2 describe the processes of zero-based<br>and incremental budgeting, and explain<br>the advantages and disadvantages of<br>each ( <i>No further guidance</i> )  |
|   |   | 1.3 identify different sources of information used to inform the  |





|  | preparation of fixed asset and<br>revenue budgets relevant to facilities<br>management operations (Including,<br>for example, historic cost<br>performance, supplier information<br>(e.g. known price increases), cost<br>drivers (e.g. space, staff headcount,<br>production) together with<br>known/anticipated changes, demand<br>trends for services) |
|--|---|
| 2 understand the processes by which<br>progress against budget is monitored  | 2.1 describe how data on income and expenditure is captured to enable timely analysis (See below)   |
|  | <ul> <li>2.2 describe typical reports used to monitor expenditure against budget in facilities management (See below)</li> <li>(ACs 2.1 and 2.2 should be evidenced using example(s) from learner's own experience, e.g. purchase order and invoicing processes, budget versus actual expenditure reports)</li> </ul>                                     |
| 3 understand the processes by which<br>variances between actual and<br>budgeted expenditure are investigated   | 3.1 identify when variances can be attributed to changes in demand (See below)  |
|  | 3.2 describe how to investigate<br>variances that cannot be explained<br>by changes in demand, including<br>variances that could have resulted<br>from the misuse of resources (See<br>below)   |
|  | (ACs 3.1 and 3.2 should be evidenced<br>using example(s) from learner's own<br>experience or case study)  |
| 4 be able to recommend ways in which<br>service delivery and/or budgets could<br>be amended to address variances<br>between actual and budgeted<br>expenditure | <ul> <li>4.1 identify appropriate options to address the variances, based on:</li> <li>possible changes to service delivery</li> </ul>  |



|   | under-sp   |  |
|---|--|--|
|   | the various<br>example, ef<br>satisfaction<br>are change<br>organisation | e costs and benefits of<br>options (Including, for<br>ifect on internal customer<br>if service specifications<br>d, effect on<br>nal efficiency by<br>overall budget allocation) |
| Additional information about the unit   |  |  |
| Details of the relationship between<br>the unit and relevant National<br>Occupational Standards or other<br>professional standards or curricula (if<br>appropriate) | The unit is mappe<br>Management Nation<br>Standards FM308<br>FM322.      |  |
| FM Professional Standards reference   | FM functional area:  | FM functional area component:  |
|   | Finance and IT   | Financial<br>Management  |

#### **Resources:**

Management Accounting for Business by Colin Drury

The Economist Guide to Financial Management by John Tennent

Mastering Financial Management: A Step-by-Step Guide to Strategies, Applications and Skills (Financial Times Series) by Mr Clive Marsh

<u>Financial Management: Theory and Practice</u> by Eugene F. Brigham and Michael C. Ehrhardt <u>Fundamentals of Financial Management</u> by J. Van Horne and Prof John M Wachowicz JR Financial and Management Accounting: An Introduction by Prof Pauline Weetman

Business Development Series: Practical Financial Management: A Guide to Budgets, Balance Sheets and Business Finance: 2 by Colin Barrow

Fundamentals of Financial Management (Concise Edition) by Eugene F. Brigham and Joel F. Houston

Financial & Management Accounting by Pauline Weetman

Financial Management: Principles and Applications by Sheridan Titman, John D. Martin, and Arthur J. Keown

Guide to Setting Budgets and Managing Cashflows, A by Jennifer Rhodes



www.icaew.co.uk www.acca.org.uk <u>A Practical Guide to Facilities Management</u> by Ian C Barker MCIOB



# Unit FM3.08: Understanding facilities management within the context of an organisation

The assessment criteria form part of the unit and specify the standard that a learner is expected to meet to demonstrate that the learning outcomes within the unit have been achieved. The additional guidance, which is shown in brackets and italics alongside the assessment criteria, does not technically form part of the unit, in that it is not included in the reference version of the unit shown by the Register of Regulated Qualifications. The additional guidance is provided to illustrate how the assessment criteria might be interpreted. The IWFM will generally expect assessors to interpret the assessment criteria as described, or to an equivalent level of demand.

#### Aim of the unit:

This unit enables the learners to develop knowledge and understanding of the different ways that business organisations are structured and how their functions, culture and processes affect facilities management.

| Title                             | Understanding facilities management within the context of an organisation |   |  |
|-----------------------------------|---|---|--|
| Ofqual ref                        | L/503/9371  |   |  |
| Level                             | 3   |   |  |
| Credit value                      | 4   |   |  |
| Learning outcome                  | es  | Assessment criteria   |  |
| When awarded ci<br>learner will:  | redit for this unit, a  | Assessment of this learning outcome will require a learner to demonstrate that they can:  |  |
| 1 Understand trends<br>management | s within facilities   | <ul> <li>1.1 Explain current trends within facilities management (<i>By reference to examples</i> (e.g. sustainability and energy management, complex building systems, space utilisation, aging building stock, emergency preparedness and business continuity, changing work styles) rather than developing an exhaustive list)</li> <li>1.2 Identify a potential trend that may benefit own organisation (providing relevant reasons for identifying this particular trend)</li> </ul> |  |
|                                   |   | 1.3 Identify which organisations are<br>considered to be market leaders in  |  |



|   | terms of facilities management (in<br>terms of the scope of the services and<br>expertise that they offer. Identify<br>features that give them their<br>"competitive edge")  |
|---|--|
| 2 Understand the importance of<br>facilities management within the<br>context of own organisation                     | 2.1 Describe the organisation's purpose, its culture, its performance goals and objectives <i>(No additional guidance)</i>   |
|   | 2.2 Explain how facilities management can<br>assist the organisation in achieving its<br>purpose ( <i>Relating facilities</i><br><i>management strategy and objectives to</i><br><i>organisational objectives and culture</i> )  |
|   | 2.3 Describe the structure of the facilities<br>management department in which you<br>work (Identifying the services provided,<br>how they are shared between in-house<br>and outsourced resources and the lines<br>of management and responsibility)                        |
|   | 2.4 Define the role of the facilities manager<br>(By reference to its various<br>management functions, e.g. people,<br>financial, contract, asset, risk and<br>compliance)   |
|   | 2.5 Explain possible consequences of poor<br>and ineffective facilities management<br>(By reference to, for example,<br>legal/statutory compliance, cost<br>performance, support for core business<br>operations and business continuity,<br>internal customer satisfaction) |
|   | 2.6 Reflect on own ability to influence others<br>to accept both popular and unpopular<br>facilities management actions within the<br>context of own organisation (Using<br>example(s) from learner's own<br>experience or case study)                                       |
| 3 Know how to set team and individual objectives that will ensure effective facilities management in own organisation | 3.1 Explain how to set team and individual objectives that will ensure effective facilities management to support organisational performance (Using  |



|  | example(s) from learner's own<br>experience applying SMART criteria)  |  |  |
|--|---|--|--|
| 4 Understand what external factors could affect facilities management within an organisation     | 4.1 List examples of external factors that could affect facilities management within an organisation (for example using PESTLE to classify external factors)  |  |  |
| 5. Be able to raise the profile of facilities management in the organisation and local community | 5.1 Explain ways in which you could raise<br>the profile of facilities management in<br>your organisation (Using example(s)<br>from learner's own experience or case<br>study)  |  |  |
|  | 5.2 Describe your own organisation, its<br>relationship with the local community<br>and how its standing with stakeholders<br>could be enhanced ( <i>By reference to the</i><br><i>organisation's policy for Corporate</i><br><i>Social Responsibility (CSR) and the</i><br><i>role of facilities management within</i><br><i>CSR</i> ) |  |  |
| Additional information about the unit  |   |  |  |
| FM Professional Standards reference  | FM functional area: FM functional area component:   |  |  |
|  | The Role of Facilities Sector Knowledge Management  |  |  |
| Pasourcos:   | Strategy and PolicyCorporate SocialDevelopmentResponsibility  |  |  |

#### **Resources:**

Management: Concepts and Practices by Tim Hannagan

Essentials of Organisational Behaviour by Laurie J. Mullins

Organisational Behaviour by Stephen P. Robbins, Timothy A. Judge, Bruce Millett, and Terry Waters-Marsh

Organizational Behaviour by Ray French, Charlotte Rayner, Gary Rees, and Sally Rumbles Introduction to Organisational Behaviour by Penny Dick and Steve Ellis A Practical Guide to Facilities Management by Ian C Barker MCIOB



# Unit FM3.09: Understanding support services operations in an organisation

The assessment criteria form part of the unit and specify the standard that a learner is expected to meet to demonstrate that the learning outcomes within the unit have been achieved. The additional guidance, which is shown in brackets and italics alongside the assessment criteria, does not technically form part of the unit, in that it is not included in the reference version of the unit shown by the Register of Regulated Qualifications. The additional guidance is provided to illustrate how the assessment criteria might be interpreted. The IWFM will generally expect assessors to interpret the assessment criteria as described, or to an equivalent level of demand.

#### Aim of the unit:

This unit enables learners to develop an understanding of facilities management support services operations and how to monitor the delivery of those services within safe systems of work and budgetary constraints.

| Title   | Understanding support services operations in an organisation |   |  |  |  |
|---|--|---|--|--|--|
| Ofqual ref  | J/503/9367   | J/503/9367  |  |  |  |
| Level   | 3  |   |  |  |  |
| Credit value  | 3  |   |  |  |  |
| Learning outcom<br>When awarded o<br>learner will:        | es<br>redit for this unit, a                                 | Assessment criteria<br>Assessment of this learning outcome will<br>require a learner to demonstrate that<br>they can:   |  |  |  |
|   | ange of support<br>by the organisation<br>n that impacts on  | <ul> <li>1.1 Describe the range of support<br/>services that is required by own<br/>organisation, distinguishing between<br/>'hard' and soft' services (<i>No further</i><br/><i>guidance</i>)</li> <li>1.2 Identify the legislation that impacts on<br/>these services (<i>By reference to</i><br/><i>examples (e.g. the Food Safety Act</i><br/><i>1990 in relation to catering) rather</i><br/><i>than developing an exhaustive list</i>)</li> </ul> |  |  |  |
| 2 Understand what<br>and how they are<br>provided and del |  | 2.1 Describe the role of service level agreements, their typical structure and content <i>(See below)</i>   |  |  |  |



|  | 2.2 Describe how service level agreements are used with both customers and suppliers in own organisation (See below)  |
|--|---|
|  | 2.3 Describe what support services are<br>currently being provided by the<br>facilities management department and<br>how these are delivered <i>(See below)</i>   |
|  | (ACs 2.1 to 2.3 should be evidenced<br>using example(s) from the learner's<br>own experience or case study)   |
| 3 Understand the options of delivering<br>support services | 3.1 Explain various ways of providing<br>support services to meet<br>organisational requirements (for<br>example, in-house, outsourced,<br>bundled contracts and Total Facilities<br>Management models) |
|  | 3.2 Explain how the quality of support<br>services is measured and monitored<br>(Using examples of "hard"<br>(quantitative) and "soft" (qualitative)<br>measures)                                       |
| Additional information about the unit                      |   |
| FM Professional Standards reference                        | FM functional area: FM functional area component:   |
|  | Business Continuity Compliance and Compliance   |
|  | Business SupportManaging ServiceServicesDeliveryManagement  |

#### **Resources:**

Managing Business Support Services: Strategies for Outsourcing and Facilities Management by Jonathan Reuvid and John Hinks Managing Budgets (Essential Managers) by Dorling Kindersley



Smarter Outsourcing: An Executive Guide to Managing Successful Relationships by Mr Jean-Louis Bravard and Mr Robert Morgan The Outsourcing Revolution: Why it Makes Sense and How to Do it Right by Michael F. Corbett The Human Side of Outsourcing by Stephanie J. Morgan The Service Level Agreement SLA Guide - SLA Book, Templates for Service Level Management and Service Level Agreement Forms. Fast and Easy Way to Write Your SLA by Gerard Blokdijk and Ivanka Menken Service Level Agreement 100 Success Secrets: SLA, Service Level Agreements, Service Level Management and Much More by Gerard Blokdijk Facilities Management Handbook by Frank Booty Total Facilities Management by Brian Atkin and Adrian Brooks The Facility Management Handbook by David G. Cotts, Kathy Roper, and Richard Payant FM World http: www.fm-world.co.uk/ www.IWFM.org.uk

A Practical Guide to Facilities Management by Ian C Barker MCIOB



#### Unit FM3.10: Space allocation in facilities management

The assessment criteria form part of the unit and specify the standard that a learner is expected to meet to demonstrate that the learning outcomes within the unit have been achieved. The additional guidance, which is shown in brackets and italics alongside the assessment criteria, does not technically form part of the unit, in that it is not included in the reference version of the unit shown by the Register of Regulated Qualifications. The additional guidance is provided to illustrate how the assessment criteria might be interpreted. The IWFM will generally expect assessors to interpret the assessment criteria as described, or to an equivalent level of demand.

#### Aim of the unit:

This unit addresses space management at an operational level, but also includes consideration of the more strategic issue of introducing alternative ways of working.

| Title   | Space allocation in facilities management  |   |  |
|---|--|---|--|
| Ofqual ref  | K/504/5758   |   |  |
| Level   | 3  |   |  |
| Credit value  | 4  |   |  |
| Learning outcom   | es   | Assessment criteria   |  |
| When awarded c<br>learner will:                           | credit for this unit, a Assessment of this learning outcome will require a learner to demonstrate that they can: |   |  |
| 1 understand h<br>categorised and h<br>categories interre | now the different  | <ul> <li>1.1 use the terms gross internal area, net internal area, primary circulation, useable office space, workspace, support space and ancillary space (Explain what each of these terms mean together with the purpose of a "fit factor". NB Useable office space is intended here as that area variably known as net occupiable area(US) or net usable area (EU)</li> <li>1.2 calculate quantities for these different categories of space in a building or layout (Using an example of a single floor of a building of the learner's own experience (or case study) to calculate the actual area of floor space represented by each of the space types described in AC 1.1)</li> </ul> |  |



|  | 1.3 calculate simple metrics for space<br>utilisation based on ratios between the<br>quantities of these different categories of<br>space (relevance of (1) net internal area<br>as % of gross internal area and (2) net<br>occupiable area (useable office space)<br>as % of net internal area with regard to<br>building efficiency) |
|--|--|
|--|--|



|  | 1   |  |
|--|-----|--|
| 2 be able develop a space plan for a business unit located on a single floor | 2.1 | <ul> <li>identify user requirements for the business unit in terms of the:</li> <li>business process/es to be performed</li> <li>requirements for specialised equipment</li> <li>need for proximities to other departments and/or teams</li> <li>number of people to be accommodated</li> <li>requirements for different categories of space (See below)</li> <li>design a space plan to meet user requirements and to align with the</li> </ul> |
|  |     | organisation's space management<br>strategy (See below)<br>(ACs 2.1 and 2.2 should be<br>evidenced using an example of a<br><u>single floor</u> of a building of the<br>learner's own experience (or case<br>study). The example provided for<br>AC 1.2 above can be used, showing<br>suggested changes/improvements to<br>present space use)  |



| 3 understand how alternative ways<br>of working can be used to improve<br>the efficiency of space utilisation   | 3.1   | working the<br>space or les<br>provided by<br>example, of<br>accommod<br>areas, hot-<br>space inter | ernative ways of<br>at require more<br>ss space to be<br>y an employer (for<br>pen plan and cellular<br>ation, breakout<br>desking, hotelling,<br>asification, space<br>ccording to function<br>iority) |
|---|---|---|---|
|   | 3.2   | of these all<br>working on<br>and user sa<br>example, p<br>creativity, o<br>confidentia             | e potential impacts<br>ternative ways of<br>business processes<br>atisfaction (for<br>roductivity,<br>communication,<br>lity, "territorial"<br>ce as a "status"   |
|   | 3.3   | disadvanta<br>planning gr<br>footprints (<br>planning ar<br>accommod<br>occupation<br>identity, fu  | ation policy,<br>densities, corporate<br>nctional<br>nts, internal customer   |
| Additional information about the unit   | t   |   |   |
| Details of the relationship between<br>the unit and relevant National<br>Occupational Standards or other<br>professional standards or curricula<br>(if appropriate) | The unit is mapped to the Facilities<br>Management National Occupational<br>Standard FM323. |   |   |
|   | FM fur<br>area:   | nctional  | FM functional area component:   |



| FM Professional Standards | Property Portfolio | Space Management |
|---------------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| reference                 | Management         |                  |
|                           |                    |                  |

#### **Resources:**

<u>Facilities Management and the Business of Space</u> by Wes McGregor and Danny Shiem-Shin Then <u>The Power of Color: Creating Healthy Interior Spaces (Construction Business &</u> <u>Management Library)</u> by Sara O. Marberry and Laurie Zagon FM World - <u>www.fm-world.co.uk/</u> <u>www.IWFM.org.uk</u> <u>A Practical Guide to Facilities Management</u> by Ian C Barker MCIOB



#### Unit FM3.11: Building maintenance in facilities management

The assessment criteria form part of the unit and specify the standard that a learner is expected to meet to demonstrate that the learning outcomes within the unit have been achieved. The additional guidance, which is shown in brackets and italics alongside the assessment criteria, does not technically form part of the unit, in that it is not included in the reference version of the unit shown by the Register of Regulated Qualifications. The additional guidance is provided to illustrate how the assessment criteria might be interpreted. The IWFM will generally expect assessors to interpret the assessment criteria as described, or to an equivalent level of demand.

#### Aim of the unit:

This unit addresses the contexts, strategies and accountabilities for building maintenance. It provides for an understanding of the facilities manager's role rather than for the skills required to deliver the maintenance.

| Title   | Building maintenance in facilities management |  |  |  |
|---|---|--|--|--|
| Ofqual ref  | M/504/5762                                    |  |  |  |
| Level   | 3   |  |  |  |
| Credit value  | 5   |  |  |  |
| Learning outcome  | es  | As   | sessment criteria  |  |
| When awarded ci<br>learner will:                                    | redit for this unit, a                        | Assessment of this learning outcome will require a learner to demonstrate that they can: |  |  |
| 1 understand the factors that determine<br>maintenance requirements |   | 1.1  | identify the implications for<br>maintenance requirements of<br>legislative requirements, including<br>those relating to health and safety,<br>occupiers' liability, and statutory<br>testing <i>(See below)</i> |  |
|   |   | 1.2  | identify the implications for<br>maintenance requirements of the<br>needs to ensure business continuity,<br>to maintain asset value, and to<br>provide user comfort <i>(See below)</i>                           |  |
|   |   | 1.3  | identify the implications for<br>maintenance requirements of<br>contractual requirements, including  |  |



|  | conditions for the preservation of<br>warranties (See below)<br>(Assessment criteria 1.1 to 1.3 should<br>be evidenced using examples from<br>the learner's own experience or case<br>study)   |
|--|--|
| 2 understand how maintenance<br>strategies are developed | 2.1 describe the purpose of condition<br>surveys, how they are conducted<br>and the typical make-up of the<br>resulting reports (No further<br>guidance)   |
|  | 2.2 identify maintenance priorities for<br>properties and assets on the basis of<br>information provided in condition<br>surveys, and on the basis of their<br>potential life cycles (By reference to<br>priorities determined by factors<br>identified in Learning Outcome No 1<br>above (e.g. level of urgency) and<br>maintenance/replacement decisions<br>based on asset life cycle) |
|  | 2.3 describe how the maintenance<br>priorities might be scheduled to<br>provide a maintenance strategy,<br>having regard also to resource use<br>(By reference to Forward<br>Maintenance Plans showing how<br>priorities can be scheduled over<br>more than one budget period, having<br>regard to the priorities identified in<br>AC 2.2 above and available financial<br>resources)    |
|  | 2.4 recognise when changes invalidate components of a maintenance strategy, and describe how the strategy might be amended appropriately (Using example(s)   |



|                 |  |   | from the learn<br>case study)  | ner's own experience or   |
|-----------------|--|---|--|---|
| 3               | understand how different types of<br>maintenance are used in operational<br>delivery   | 3.1   | maintenance<br>and disadvar<br>planned-prev<br>reactive mair   | erent types of<br>and their advantages<br>ntages, including<br>rentative maintenance,<br>ntenance, and condition-<br>enance (No further |
|                 |  | 3.2   | maintenance<br>building fabri<br>of mechanica<br>the context o<br>maintenance<br>example(s) c<br>maintenance | strategy (Using<br>of both fabric and M&E<br>from the learner's own<br>nd/or case study to<br>or justify their                          |
| 4               | understand responsibilities for<br>maintenance and how these are<br>managed  | 4.1 identify personal, legal<br>responsibilities relating to property<br>and asset maintenance (Using the<br>examples from AC 1.1 to 1.3 above  |  | es relating to property<br>aintenance (Using the  |
|                 |  | 4.2 explain how different systems and<br>processes are used to manage<br>these responsibilities, including<br>contract documentation, service<br>level agreements, key performance<br>indicators, third-party audits and<br>contract progress meetings (No<br>further guidance) |  | e used to manage<br>sibilities, including<br>umentation, service<br>ents, key performance<br>ird-party audits and<br>gress meetings (No |
| A               | dditional information about the unit   |   |  |   |
| ur<br>St<br>sta | etails of the relationship between the<br>hit and relevant National Occupational<br>andards or other professional<br>andards or curricula (if appropriate) | The unit is mapped to the Facilities<br>Management National Occupational<br>Standards FM301, FM307 and FM308.   |  | nal Occupational<br>FM307 and FM308.  |
| FI              | M Professional Standards reference   | FM func   | tional area:   | FM functional area component:   |



| Business Continuity<br>and Compliance | Compliance           |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------|
| Property Portfolio<br>Management      | Building Maintenance |

#### **Resources:**

Building Maintenance Management by Barrie Chanter and Peter Swallow Workplace Strategies and Facilities Management: Building in Value (Building Value) by Rick Best, Gerard de Valence, and Craig Langston Lee's Building Maintenance Management by Paul Wordsworth Building Repair and Maintenance Management by Gahlot/Sharma **Building Maintenance by Brian Wood** Effective Building Maintenance: Protection of Capital Assets by Herb Stanford Building Care by Brian Wood CIBSE Guide M: Maintenance Engineering and Management by cibse Manager's Guide to Preventive Building Maintenance by Ryan Cruzan The Service Level Agreement SLA Guide - SLA Book, Templates for Service Level Management and Service Level Agreement Forms. Fast and Easy Way to Write Your SLA by Gerard Blokdijk and Ivanka Menken Service Level Agreement 100 Success Secrets: SLA, Service Level Agreements, Service Level Management and Much More by Gerard Blokdijk FM World - www.fm-world.co.uk/ www.IWFM.org.uk A Practical Guide to Facilities Management by Ian C Barker MCIOB



# Unit FM3.12: Understand the estate management function for facilities managers

The assessment criteria form part of the unit and specify the standard that a learner is expected to meet to demonstrate that the learning outcomes within the unit have been achieved. The additional guidance, which is shown in brackets and italics alongside the assessment criteria, does not technically form part of the unit, in that it is not included in the reference version of the unit shown by the Register of Regulated Qualifications. The additional guidance is provided to illustrate how the assessment criteria might be interpreted. The IWFM will generally expect assessors to interpret the assessment criteria as described, or to an equivalent level of demand.

#### Aim of the unit:

This unit provides an introduction to the estate management function. It is intended to provide context for the other facilities management functions, rather than to equip learners with the expertise required to take responsibility for estate management.

| Title                           | Understand the estate management function for facilities managers |   |  |
|---------------------------------|---|---|--|
| Ofqual ref                      | A/504/5764  |   |  |
| Level                           | 3   |   |  |
| Credit value                    | 4   |   |  |
| Learning outcom                 | es  | Assessment criteria   |  |
| When awarded c<br>learner will: | redit for this unit, a  | Assessment of this learning outcome will require a learner to demonstrate that they can:  |  |
|                                 | e responsibilities<br>roperty ownership                           | <ul> <li>1.1 explain legislation affecting the ownership and use of property and assets (By reference to legislation affecting planning, environmental matters and occupiers' liability. Also, Landlord and Tenant Act 1954, health and safety legislation and Equality Act 2010. NB Only an overview of the relevance to facilities management in each case is required rather than a detailed explanation of the law)</li> <li>1.2 explain the benefits and disadvantages of being a tenant and of being an owner-occupier (No further guidance)</li> </ul> |  |



|   | 1.3 explain the obligations of landlord<br>and tenant to each other (By<br>reference to either an example in the<br>learner's own experience or by<br>reference to generic/typical<br>obligations in a lease of commercial<br>premises)   |
|---|---|
|   | 1.4. describe the difference between<br>freehold and leasehold land tenure<br>(No further guidance)   |
| 2 understand property costs and charges   | <ul> <li>2.1 explain costs associated with the provision of property, including rent, rates, insurance and service charges (Could also cover capital cost, depreciation and dilapidations)</li> <li>2.2 explain costs associated with occupying property, including maintenance, energy use and cleaning (No further guidance)</li> </ul> |
|   | 2.3 explain the effect of changes in<br>occupancy levels on the costs<br>associated with property provision and<br>occupation (Using examples to explain<br>the relative effect on "fixed" and<br>"variable" costs)   |
| 3 understand how to set up and<br>manage registers for property and fixed<br>assets | 3.1 describe the purpose of a property<br>asset register (Including, for example,<br>property information, e.g. lease renewal<br>dates, to aid effective portfolio<br>management, financial information for<br>balance sheet, maintenance regimes and<br>capital replacement plans)   |
|   | 3.2 describe the technology that can be<br>used to assist in setting up and<br>managing a property asset register (for<br>example, simple spreadsheets and<br>databases (e.g. MS Excel or MS  |

|  | Access), CAFM, f<br>management sys<br>bespoke IT progra  |  |
|--|--|--|
|  | obtained from<br>asset registe<br>information is<br>whole life cos<br>replacement<br>performance | information that can be<br>n a property and fixed<br>r and explain how this<br>s used (for example,<br>sting, capital<br>, operating cost,<br>comparison, legal<br>and asset utilisation |
| 4 understand the factors involved in property relocation | driving the decision<br>premises (for exa<br>growth and/or cha                                   | ressures, operational  |
|  | in the choice of n<br>example, use of s  | factors to be considered<br>ew premises (for<br>specialists (consultants),<br>, economic/financial   |
|  | the relocation to r<br>preparations for r  | process for organising<br>new premises (Including<br>nove, appointing a<br>pr, programme for<br>e activity)  |
| Additional information about the unit                    |  |  |
| FM Professional Standards reference                      | FM functional area:  | FM functional area component:  |
|  | Business Continuity<br>and Compliance  | Compliance   |
|  | Property Portfolio<br>Management   | Property and Asset<br>Management   |



#### **Resources:**

A-Z of Facilities and Property Management by David M. Martin Facilities Management: An Explanation (Building & Surveying) by Alan Park Outdoor Site and Facility Management by Wynne Whyman Recreation Facility Management by Richard Mull, Brent Beggs, and Mick Renneisen Corporate Property Management: Aligning Real Estate with Business Strategy by Victoria Edwards and Louise Ellison The CompleteLandlord.Com Ultimate Property Management Handbook by William A. Lederer Property Management by Robert Kyle, Floyd Baird, and Marie Spodek Property Asset Management by Douglas Scarrett GIS in Land and Property Management by Dr Martin P Ralphs, Martin P. Ralphs, and Peter Wyatt Economics of Property Management: The Building as a Means of Production by Herman **Tempelmans Plat** Corporate Property Management: Aligning Real Estate with Business Strategy by Victoria Edwards and Louise Ellison Business Occupier's Handbook: A Practical Guide to Acquiring, Occupying and Disposing of Business Premises by Clifford Chance and Vicky Rubin **IWFM Good Practice Guides:** http://www.IWFM.org.uk/IWFM/knowledge/resources/goodpracticeguides FM World: www.fm-world.co.uk/ www.IWFM.org.uk

A Practical Guide to Facilities Management by Ian C Barker MCIOB



#### Unit FM3.13: Contribute to disaster recovery and contingency planning

The assessment criteria form part of the unit and specify the standard that a learner is expected to meet to demonstrate that the learning outcomes within the unit have been achieved. The additional guidance, which is shown in brackets and italics alongside the assessment criteria, does not technically form part of the unit, in that it is not included in the reference version of the unit shown by the Register of Regulated Qualifications. The additional guidance is provided to illustrate how the assessment criteria might be interpreted. The IWFM will generally expect assessors to interpret the assessment criteria as described, or to an equivalent level of demand.

#### Aim of the unit:

This unit addresses the disaster planning and contingency planning aspects of facilities management.

| Title   | Contribute to disaster recovery and contingency planning |  |  |
|---|--|--|--|
| Ofqual ref  | A/601/7053   |  |  |
| Level   | 3  |  |  |
| Credit value  | 5  |  |  |
| Learning outcome  | es   | Assessment criteria  |  |
| When awarded cr<br>learner will:                            | edit for this unit, a                                    | Assessment of this learning outcome will require a learner to demonstrate that they can:   |  |
| 1 understand the pr<br>processes involve<br>and contingency | ed in disaster recovery                                  | <ul> <li>1.1. explain the main features of a disaster recovery and contingency planning policy within a facilities management context</li> <li>(Using an example from the learner's own experience or case study, including purpose/reason for the policy, objectives, metrics and responsibilities, management commitment, policy compliance statement)</li> <li>1.2. identify the sector specific legislation, regulations, guidelines and codes of practice relating to disaster recovery and contingency planning (for example, Civil Contingencies Act, BS 7799 British Standard for Information Security, Regulatory Reform(Fire Safety) Order 2005, health and safety legislation)</li> </ul> |  |



|  | 1.3  | describe ways in which disaster<br>recovery and contingency planning<br>policies and procedures are<br>communicated to others (including<br>procedural manuals, intranet,<br>meetings/briefings, risk register,<br>business continuity rehearsals and<br>training workshops)   |
|--|------|--|
|  | 1.4  | explain procedures for identifying<br>hazards and assessing risks in relation<br>to disaster planning and contingency<br>planning (Using example(s) from the<br>learner's own experience or case<br>study)   |
|  | 1.5  | describe the procedures and systems<br>for monitoring, measuring and<br>reporting on disaster recovery and<br>contingency planning (Including<br>rehearsal of procedures, incident<br>monitoring and incident logs (for<br>trends, warning signs), regular<br>reviews, audit)  |
|  | 1.6  | identify the major parties/stakeholders<br>with an interest in disaster recovery<br>and contingency planning <i>(No further</i><br><i>guidance)</i>  |
| 2 be able to identify disaster recovery<br>and contingency planning requirements | 2.1. | identify your personal responsibilities<br>and contribution to disaster recovery<br>and contingency planning policies and<br>plans <i>(No further guidance)</i>  |
|  | 2.2. | seek and make use of specialist<br>expertise in relation to disaster<br>planning and contingency planning<br>(AC 2.2 can consider use of specialist<br>disaster recovery suppliers and/or<br>consultants/contractors specialising in<br>specific aspects of facilities<br>management services, e.g.<br>mechanical and electrical<br>maintenance) |
|  | 2.3. | develop a partnership with clients to<br>address adequately all recovery   |



|  | aspects of business functionality in<br>relation to facilities management<br>services<br>(Using example(s) from the  |
|--|--|
|  | <i>learner's own experience or case study)</i>   |
|  | 2.4. ensure that a system is in place for identifying hazards and assessing risks in your area of responsibility and take measures to eliminate or control them <i>(No further guidance)</i>   |
|  | 2.5. ensure that sufficient resources are<br>allocated across your area of<br>responsibility to deal with disaster<br>recovery and contingency planning<br><i>(No further guidance)</i>  |
| <ol> <li>be able to monitor and adjust disaster<br/>recovery and contingency planning<br/>processes</li> </ol> | 3.1. develop a culture within your area if responsibility which puts disaster recovery and contingency planning a major priority <i>(See below)</i>  |
|  | 3.2. consult regularly with people in your area of responsibility or their representatives on disaster recovery and contingency planning issues (See below)  |
|  | 3.3. operate systems for the effective monitoring, measuring, implementation testing and reporting of disaster recovery and contingency planning performance in your area of responsibility <i>(See below)</i>                               |
|  | (ACs 3.1 to 3.3 should be evidenced<br>using example(s) from the learner's<br>own experience and/or case study<br>demonstrating the systems/processes<br>in place for education, promoting<br>awareness, training and rehearsal of<br>roles) |
| Additional information about the unit  |  |
| the unit and relevant National   | The unit is mapped to the Facilities<br>Management National Occupational Standard<br>FM320.  |



| professional standards or curricula (if appropriate) |                     |                               |
|--|---------------------|-------------------------------|
| FM Professional Standards reference                  | FM functional area: | FM functional area component: |
|  | Business Continuity | Risk Management               |
|  | and Compliance      | Compliance                    |

#### **Resources:**

The Disaster Recovery Handbook: A Step-by-Step Plan to Ensure Business Continuity and Protect Vital Operations, Facilities, and Assets by Michael Wallace and Lawrence Webber Disaster Recovery Planning Jon William Toigo Disaster Recovery Planning: Getting to Business – Savvy Business Continuity by Jon William

<u>Toigo</u>

The Business Continuity Management Desk Reference: Guide to Business Continuity Planning, Crisis Management and IT Disaster Recovery by Jamie Watters

FM World - www.fm-world.co.uk/

www.IWFM.org.uk

A Practical Guide to Facilities Management by Ian C Barker MCIOB



#### Unit FM3.14: Understanding access management and inclusion

The assessment criteria form part of the unit and specify the standard that a learner is expected to meet to demonstrate that the learning outcomes within the unit have been achieved. The additional guidance, which is shown in brackets and italics alongside the assessment criteria, does not technically form part of the unit, in that it is not included in the reference version of the unit shown by the Register of Regulated Qualifications. The additional guidance is provided to illustrate how the assessment criteria might be interpreted. The IWFM will generally expect assessors to interpret the assessment criteria as described, or to an equivalent level of demand.

#### Aim of the unit:

This unit addresses the access management and inclusion aspects of facilities management.

| Title Understanding access management and inclusion |                                       |   |  |
|---|---------------------------------------|---|--|
| Ofqual ref  | M/507/1343                            |   |  |
|   |                                       |   |  |
| Level   | 3                                     |   |  |
| Credit value  | 5                                     |   |  |
| Learning outcom                                     | es                                    | Assessment criteria   |  |
| When awarded c<br>learner will:                     | redit for this unit, a                | Assessment of this learning outcome will require a learner to demonstrate that they can:  |  |
|   | egal requirements<br>s management and | <ul> <li>1.1 explain the implications of legislative requirements on access management and inclusion (Models of disability, Duties under the Equality Act for service providers and employers, see below)</li> <li>1.2 differentiate between reactive and anticipatory legal requirements (Models of disability, Legal and regulatory overview (the Equality Act, planning policies and building regulations, health and safety, fire evacuation, see below)</li> <li>1.3 explain the benefits of effective inclusive access management (Design standards for new build and refurbishments, see below)</li> <li>1.4 explain the purpose of access audits, access statements and access plans (Auditing existing buildings, Design standards for new build and refurbishments, see below)</li> </ul> |  |

|   |  | (Conc   | (Concept of reasonableness v. prescription)  |  |
|---|--|---------|--|--|
| 2 | understand the impact of service design on disabled people   | 2.1     | explain the way in which the design of<br>services can affect their access to and<br>use by people with different needs<br>(see below)   |  |
|   |  | 2.2     | identify ways in which barriers and<br>risks may be eliminated or mitigated in<br>the delivery of services (see below)   |  |
|   |  | 2.3     | differentiate between providing<br>information a variety of alternative<br>formats (see below)   |  |
|   |  | 2.4     | explain the importance of suitable emergency evacuation plans (see   |  |
|   |  | 2.5     | below)<br>explain how to ensure that events and<br>meetings are accessible to all (see<br>below)   |  |
|   |  | (The is | ssues for people with varying access needs including:  |  |
|   |  | 0       | Wheelchair users and people with mobility impairments  |  |
|   |  | 0       | People with sensory impairments (hearing, sight and speech)  |  |
|   |  | 0       | People with other physical<br>impairments / health conditions eg.<br>dexterity, respiratory, heart,<br>neurological conditions   |  |
|   |  | 0       | People with a learning disability  |  |
|   |  | 0       | People with cognitive impairments (e.g. ADHD. Autism, dementia)  |  |
|   |  | 0       | People with a mental health condition)   |  |
| 3 | understand good practice in inclusive<br>design of building and procurement of<br>goods and services | 3.1     | analyse the meaning of "access<br>management and inclusion" and their<br>implications for facilities design,<br>procurement and the management of<br>buildings and services (Inclusive<br>procurement strategies –<br>commissioning of goods and services<br>and engagement with affected<br>stakeholders, The role of access and<br>inclusive design in meeting the<br>sustainability and CSR agenda, see<br>below) |  |



|   |   | r      |   |
|---|---|--------|---|
|   |   | 3.2    | identify the purpose, uses and users of the building (see below)  |
|   |   | 3.3    | explain the benefits and limitations of<br>involving users and potential users in<br>design and management decisions<br>(see below)   |
|   |   | 3.4    | evaluate the scope for adaptations to<br>facilities and any constraints (see<br>below)  |
|   |   | 3.5    | analyse the potential consequences<br>of poor design and the impact on<br>facilities management in delivering<br>accessible services (see below)  |
|   |   | (The r | ole of building standards (e.g. building<br>regulations, fire regulations, British<br>Standards, industry guides), Overview<br>of spatial, acoustic, visual design<br>criteria), Horizontal circulation: doors,<br>corridors, Vertical circulation:<br>handrails, steps, lifts, ramps and<br>slopes, Furniture, fixtures and fitting,<br>Lighting and visual contrast,<br>Visitor/public spaces, Housing and<br>sleeping accommodation, Sanitary<br>provision including wheelchair-<br>accessible lavatories and enlarged<br>WC cubicles for ambulant disabled<br>people; showers and changing rooms;<br>baby change and "Changing Places"<br>facilities) |
| 4 | understand practical access<br>management and inclusion | 4.1    | explain the roles and responsibilities<br>of those involved in the management<br>and maintenance of access to and<br>use of facilities and services (see<br>below)  |
|   |   | 4.2    | explain the key elements of access<br>auditing and design appraisals (Audits<br>and assessments, see below)   |
|   |   | 4.3    | analyse the consequences of<br>buildings that are designed and<br>managed with inadequate access or<br>are managed inadequately (see<br>below)  |
|   |   | 4.4    | evaluate the scope for adjustments to<br>existing buildings and services (see<br>below)   |



|   | BS8300, IWF   | (Applying good practice standards e.g.<br>BS8300, IWFM Good Practice Guide,<br>Sources of management information) |  |
|---|---|---|--|
| Additional information about the unit   |   |   |  |
| Details of the relationship between<br>the unit and relevant National<br>Occupational Standards or other<br>professional standards or curricula (if<br>appropriate) | Managing accessibility and inclusion (IWFM<br>Professional Facilities Management Standards) |   |  |
| FM Professional Standards reference   | FM functional area:   | FM functional area component:   |  |
|   | Property Portfolio<br>Management  | Managing Accessibility<br>and Inclusion   |  |

#### Unit FM3.15: Leadership, Management and Personal Development

The assessment criteria form part of the unit and specify the standard that a learner is expected to meet to demonstrate that the learning outcomes within the unit have been achieved. The additional guidance, which is shown in brackets and italics alongside the assessment criteria, does not technically form part of the unit, in that it is not included in the reference version of the unit shown by the Register of Regulated Qualifications. The additional guidance is provided to illustrate how the assessment criteria might be interpreted. The IWFM will generally expect assessors to interpret the assessment criteria as described, or to an equivalent level of demand.

#### Aim of the unit:

This unit addresses leadership, management and personal development

| Title   | Leadership, management and personal development |   |  |  |
|---|---|---|--|--|
| Ofqual ref  | T/616/8831                                      |   |  |  |
| Level   | 3   |   |  |  |
| Credit value  | 9   |   |  |  |
| Learning outcomes   |   | Assessment criteria   |  |  |
| When awarded credit for this unit, a learner will:  |   | Assessment of this learning outcome will require a learner to demonstrate that they can:  |  |  |
| When awarded credit for this unit,<br>a learner will:<br>1 Understand theories of<br>leadership, management and<br>motivation |   | <ul> <li>1.1 Assess the distinction between leadership and management (Distinction of roles, requirements and styles; practical aspects of leadership e.g. communicating &amp; directing teams, allocating &amp; redeploying staff &amp; tasks, empowering &amp; inspiring others, performance management)</li> <li>1.2 Analyse the features of theories of: <ul> <li>leadership</li> <li>management</li> <li>motivation</li> </ul> </li> <li>(Trait (Stogdill), behaviours (McGregor's Theory X &amp; Theory Y, Fiedler's Contingency Model, Hersey-Blanchard's Situational Leadership Theory, transactional / transformational leadership</li> <li>(MacGregor Burns Theories), Taylorism, Fayol's 14 Principles of Management, Hertberg's 2-Factor Motivational Theory)</li> </ul> <li>1.3 Assess the suitability of different leadership styles in different contexts (Autocratic, democratic, laissez faire, transactional, bureaucratic, democratic / participative, functional, transformational, Tannenbaum &amp; Schmidt's Leadership continuum)</li> |  |  |
| 2 Understand team development   |   | <ul> <li>2.1 Explain the characteristics of an effective team</li> <li>2.2 Describe team-building techniques (Team dynamics, Belbin, Tuckman)</li> </ul>  |  |  |



|   | <ul> <li>2.3 Describe the typical structure of a team and the processes that support them (Management, communications, managing team dynamics)</li> <li>2.4 Explain techniques to manage conflict within a team (Pathways to change model; 5 Ws + H (what, why, who, where, when, how)</li> <li>2.5 Explain the role of targets, objectives and feedback in the development of a team (Objective-setting, setting &amp; using KPIs that link to SLAs/benchmarks)</li> </ul>  |
|---|--|
| 3 Understand HR-related<br>legislation, codes of conduct and<br>best practice | <ul> <li>3.1 Explain the purpose and requirements of HR-related legislation, codes of conduct and best practice:</li> <li>ethics <ul> <li>health and safety</li> <li>equality and diversity</li> <li>TUPE</li> <li>inclusion</li> <li>data protection</li> <li>Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR)</li> <li>Sustainability</li> </ul> </li> <li>(Distinction between legislation, regulation, codes of conduct &amp; best practice, contract-related employment law, full/part-time, casual, zero hours, WTD, absence management, whistle-blowing, bribery &amp; corruption, PREVENT, safeguarding)</li> <li>3.2 Explain the purpose and requirements of licences to practise, mandatory qualifications and mandatory site training</li> </ul> |
| 4 Understand the HR cycle and the processes that support it                   | 4.1 Explain the relationship between the HR function and other business functions  |



| <ul> <li>4.2 Explain the purpose and requirements of HR processes:</li> <li>recruitment and selection</li> <li>training and development</li> <li>performance management</li> <li>career management</li> <li>succession planning</li> <li>release</li> <li>discipline and grievance</li> <li>welfare and safeguarding</li> </ul> |
|---|
| <ul> <li>4.3 Explain their personal responsibilities for<br/>upholding the law and organizational policies<br/>within these processes</li> <li>(Potential consequences of non-compliance)</li> </ul>  |

| 5 Understand the monitoring and management of individuals and teams to achieve objectives and targets | <ul> <li>5.1 Describe the characteristics of an effective performance management system</li> <li>(Appraisals, regularity of performance reviews, use of constructive feedback, evidence-based, sources of information on individuals' performance, SWOT, 360 degree feedback, reward and recognition)</li> <li>5.2 Explain best practice in conducting appraisals</li> <li>5.3 Explain the use of SMART (Specific, Measurable, Achievable, Realistic, Time-bound)</li> <li>(Setting SMART targets, identifying development needs, QA purposes, prioritization, efficiency, use of action plans &amp; PDPs)</li> <li>5.4 Explain the factors to be taken into account when managing people's wellbeing and performance (Protected characteristics e.g. disability, religion, work-life balance, single parent / flexible hours)</li> <li>5.5 Explain techniques to develop people (Coaching, mentoring, job shadowing, secondments, projects, stretching responsibilities to develop people management skills)</li> <li>5.6 Assess the role of leaders and managers in context of managing change</li> <li>(Nature of change: incremental, transformational (revolutionary), emergent &amp; planned change</li> <li>Theories of change: Lewin's unfreeze-change-refreeze, McKinsey 7S, Kotter's theory of change, Kubler-Ross change, curve, ADKAR (awareness, desire, knowledge, ability, reinforcement), Nudge Theory, process of change, roles within change management, managing change in a dynamic</li> </ul> |
|---|--|
|   | Theory, process of change, roles within change<br>management, managing change in a dynamic<br>environment<br>Key elements & the role of change agent in managing<br>cultural change)   |
|   |  |
| 6 Understand personal development   | 6.1 Explain their personal responsibility for their own personal development   |
|   | (Personal & professional development, benefits of development)   |
|   | 6.2 Explain the role of feedback and reflection to determine development needs (Sources of feedback, reliability & validity, reflective tools & techniques)  |



|   | <ul> <li>6.3 Explain the requirements of an effective development plan to meet business an needs</li> <li>(Current &amp; future likely development neteam), personal preferences, knowledgexperience, gap analysis, consistency needs and personal objectives)</li> <li>6.4 Explain the suitability of different for development for different personal development for different personal developments, job shadowing, learning styles, reflective practices)</li> <li>6.5 Explain how to evaluate the effect impact of personal development plans taken</li> <li>(Need to align personal development policy or job chat system)</li> </ul> |                               |
|---|--|-------------------------------|
| Additional information about the uni  | t  |                               |
| Details of the relationship<br>between the unit and relevant<br>National Occupational Standards<br>or other professional standards or<br>curricula (if appropriate) | People management (IWFM Facilities Management<br>Professional Standards)   |                               |
| FM Professional Standards<br>reference  | FM functional area:  | FM functional area component: |
|   | Leadership and management  | People management             |



#### **Contact us**

Any queries about the contents of the qualification specification, please contact:

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